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CORPORATION OF GLASGOW
Health Department

SCHOOL HEALTH SERVICE

REPORT

ON THE

Medical Inspection and Treatment of School Children

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st JULY, 1971

(*Reprinted from the Report of the Medical Officer of Health for the year* 1971).

W5246

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PREFACE

This report on the work of the School Health Service is for the school year ended 31st July, 1971, and is the 62nd report since school medical inspections were organised in Glasgow in 1909.

The general health of school children was similar to that reported the previous year. There was a slight improvement in the state of clothing and footwear, but head infestation continued to increase despite all that is being done to try and combat it.

The heights and weights of entrants in Glasgow were, as usual, below the average for Scotland as a whole.

The immunisation campaigns continued, as before, with slight increases in the number of children immunised against Diphtheria, Tetanus and Poliomyelitis being recorded. In addition, a campaign to vaccinate 13-year-old girls against Rubella was initiated during the year.

Medical treatment continued to be provided at school clinics for minor ailments, defective vision (including supply of spectacles), orthopaedic, cardiac, neurological and other diseases. Consultants from the Western Regional Hospital Board continued to attend at school clinics and to visit certain of the special schools.

The Chief Dental Officer reports on the dental condition of Glasgow school children, compared with those elsewhere in Scotland.

T. S. WILSON,
Medical Officer of Health.

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GENERAL INTRODUCTION

This is the 62nd Annual Report of the School Health Service.

The demands made on the Service have never been so great and are both stimulating and exciting in their diversity. It is gratifying to see how much the Service is needed and is appreciated by our colleagues and by the school population. It is disappointing and frustrating to record that while the Service has a splendid framework the support of a reasonably adequate staff is lacking and so much of the work cannot be carried out.

Medical staffing has presented a constantly changing scene, with no time to give in-service training to officers unskilled in our work and many not remaining long enough in the Service to learn anything about it. Without the help of the many young married women doctors who work anything from one to five sessions a week the Service would collapse. Unfortunately it takes several years before working in this way gives any real understanding and expertise in the broad aspects of our work.

Our school health visitors, always highly esteemed for the many important parts they play, in family support, in health education and many other aspects, have been steadily reduced in number and no replacement has been forthcoming. Some relief has been given by newly certificated health visitors from the Training School working a three-month period and moving on but this lack of continuity defeats its purpose. The few remaining skilled personnel both medical and nursing have borne the brunt, having been called upon frequently and sometimes outwith the usual working hours to give of their skills.

The new medical record card devised last year continued in use but at the invitation of the Scottish Home and Health Department Research and Intelligence Unit and the Scottish Office Computer Service a meeting was held and changes were agreed in order to augment the card's statistical recording potential without detracting from its use as a personal health record. The changes were designed also to provide record linkage with the Social Paediatric Research Unit in Glasgow. This card will come into use next year.

The general health of the school population showed no marked change from that reported last year. The entrants show fewer defects than the 13 and 16-year-old groups. There has been a slight improvement in the state of clothing and footwear but head infestation continues to increase despite great expenditure of money and effort to combat it.

During the year teaching staff complained of having become infested, certain hairdressers wrote to the Department on the number of girls and women seen to be infested and several of the School Medical Officers reporting the incidence of lice in boys with the long hair style requested that the various agencies involved with swimming baths should be alerted to the need for the use of swimming caps. Comparison of the figures for Scotland was made by the Research and Intelligence Unit of the Home and Health Department on the five-year-old entrant girls which showed that even two years ago Glasgow's record for infested heads at this age was well above the experience for the rest of Scotland.

The number of children recorded as being underweight showed a slight drop compared with last year but the figure is still much higher than in 1969. Obesity was recorded rather more frequently than last year but this appears mostly in girls of social class I. This same group of girls both at 13 years and 16 years have the greatest numbers of sufferers from Acne Vulgaris. The School Meals Service were requested to provide 49 special diets, mostly for Coeliac Disease sufferers but a few for Diabetes and for Obesity.

The record of heights and weights follows the usual pattern with the entrants being as usual below the average for Scotland. From July, 1972 all our heights and weights must be recorded in the metric system and replacement with the new measuring sticks and weighing machines has been taking place gradually. To facilitate smooth transition staff were issued with conversion tables. This seems to have worked well apart from one block of 13-year-olds where conversion from a metric measurement was not made. By the time this was discovered it was too late to eradicate the error and so the heights and weights of this age group cannot be taken as valid.

The immunisation campaigns have continued as before with a slight increase over last year in the number of children immunised against Diphtheria, Tetanus and Poliomyelitis. This particular campaign occupies three months of our working year. If parents could be persuaded to make use of the many agents prepared to give their children full immunity in infancy so leaving the School Health Service the need to provide only a boost dose this would involve only one month from our overloaded year. In all 33,609 inoculations for Diphtheria/Tetanus and 25,484 sugar lump doses for Poliomyelitis were given. Only by this means is the population immunity maintained.

Provision for handicapped children has been increased by the opening by the Education Department of Castle Craig Residential School where boys and girls "mentally handicapped—educable" who are showing signs of maladjustment can be treated outwith the home environment in an educational setting. This scheme still in the experimental stage has brought together teachers experienced in methods of teaching these children, educational psychologists and members of the School Health Service in working together to stabilise these children.

Consultants from the Western Regional Hospital Board continue to attend at our clinics and to visit with us certain of the special schools. Their advice and assistance is greatly appreciated and is regarded as an existing exercise in the integration of our skills. This has been further accentuated by the setting up of panels on various aspects of handicap. These panels are multi-disciplinary and though time consuming are proving of great value.

Health Education has continued as an integral part of our work with more requests from schools than we can fulfil. Our working relationships with the Scottish Council for Health Education and the Health Education Unit of the Scottish Home and Health Department are close and productive of assistance to one another.

The requirement for senior staff, both medical and nursing, to take part in training a wide variety of students, undergraduate and postgraduate, as well as special groups of the Education Staff, has continued. Members of the newly forming Children's Panels came into this group also and many meetings were held to devise a pilot experiment in one district of the City involving a wide group of consultant help in order to assist the Social Work Department and the Children's Panels in arriving at decisions. The experiment has not yet begun.

The Service took part in a Rubella Survey, identifying those girls not already immune to Rubella and, following immunisation, discovering the efficiency of the agent in producing a protective blood titre. A feature of this exercise was the high percentage of those who stated they had not previously suffered from Rubella and yet on the first examination proved to have a high blood titre.

The Service co-operated with the staff of the Virology Department, Ruchill Hospital, to test children in the 3½—5 year age group in nursery schools in certain parts of the City with a view to discovering the level of protection existing in certain areas of the community against Poliomyelitis.

I wish to record my appreciation of those members of staff who with unfailing dependability and good humour have supported the work of the Service throughout the year and willingly responded to the various demands made on them.

The Director of Education, all members of his staff and our colleagues in the various teaching establishments, have consistently shown their friendship and goodwill, to my great appreciation.

I thank the Convener and members of the Education Committee for their support.

It is with particular pleasure that I express my thanks to Mr. Sloan our recently appointed Chief Administrative Officer. He has tackled a formidable task and is already a popular and valued member of staff.

MAUD P. MENZIES, M.P., CH.L., D.P.E., D.P.H.,
Principal Medical Officer.

LIST OF STAFF AT 31st JULY, 1971

(*a*) **Whole-Time Staff** :—

Principal Medical Officer ; 2 Assistant Principal Medical Officers ; 4 Senior Clinical Medical Officers ; 14 School Medical Officers (1) ; 1 Chief Dental Officer and 23 School Dental Officers (2) ; 1 Superintendent School Health Visitor, 37 Health Visitors and 49 Nurses (3) ; 10 Speech Therapists (4) ; 1 Occupational Therapist (5) ; 1 Superintendent Physiotherapist and 12 Physiotherapists (including 4 Physical Education Teachers seconded to Orthopaedic Clinics) (6) ; 5 Audiology Technicians (7) ; 4 Dental Technicians ; 6 Dental Auxiliaries (8) ; 29 Dental Surgery Assistants (9) 1 Dispensing Optician (seconded by Western Regional Hospital Board) and 1 Assistant Administrative Officer (10) and 26 Office Staff (11).

(1) *Drs. Archibald T. Barclay, James McFadden and Alice Rowbotham were appointed respectively* 1.10.70, 5.1.71 *and* 15.2.71. *Drs. J. G. Watson, E. M. McIntyre, R. M. Mackie and A. T. Barclay left* 12.12.70, 26.12.70, 16.1.71 *and* 31.5.71 *respectively.*

(2) *Mr. Daniel R. Irving and Mr. Clifford Delaney were appointed* 1.4.71 *and* 17.5.71 *respectively.*

(3) 3 *Health Visitors were appointed during the year and* 7 *left.* 5 *Public Health Nurses were appointed and* 5 *left.*

(4) 6 *Speech Therapists were appointed,* 5 *left and* 3 *transferred to part-time.*

(5) 1 *Occupational Therapist left.*

(6) 3 *Physiotherapists were appointed and* 1 *left.*

(7) 1 *Audiology Technician was appointed.*

(8) 3 *Dental Auxiliaries were appointed.*

(9) 8 *Dental Surgery Assistants were appointed and* 5 *left.*

(10) *Mr. James S. Stewart retired as Assistant Administrative Officer on* 16.12.70 *and was succeeded by Mr. William Sloan.*

(11) 7 *Office Staff were appointed and* 7 *left.*

(*b*) **Part-Time Staff** :—

(i) Paid by Glasgow Corporation, 25 School Medical Officers (whole time equivalent, 5) ; 3 Dental Officers (whole-time equivalent, 2) ; 3 Anaesthetists ; 1 Orthodontist ; 1 Health Visitor (whole-time equivalent, ½) ; 2 Public Health Nurses (whole-time equivalent, 1) ; 5 Speech Therapists (whole-time equivalent, 2½) ; 2 Dental Surgery Assistants (whole-time equivalent, 1).

(ii) Seconded by arrangement with Western Regional Hospital Board, 22 Consultants (8 Oculists, 6 Aurists, 1 Cardiologist, 1 Dermatologist, 1 Neurologist, 1 Orthopaedic Surgeon and 4 Anaesthetists).

Local doctors and dentists undertook emergency duties at the residential schools, on behalf of the Education Department at Kerlaw and Balrossie List D Establishments, on behalf of the Social Work Department, in accordance with separate arrangements made with the Local Executive Council.

GENERAL STATISTICS

Area of City in Acres		39,725
Population of the Area		897,848
School Population		175,234
Density of Population per acre		23
Number of Schools—		
(*a*) Primary	215	
(*b*) Secondary	59	
(*c*) Schools for Handicapped Children	25	
(*d*) Occupational Centres	11	
(*e*) Residential Schools	13	
(*f*) Nursery Schools	56	
(*g*) Hospital Schools	8	
(*h*) Gardening Schools	1	
Total Schools under Education Authority ...	388	
(*i*) Schools in receipt of grant and under medical inspection	10	
	398	

SANITARY CONDITIONS OF SCHOOLS

During the Session, 150 visits were paid to 139 schools for the purpose of general inspection. In the same period, 38 visits were paid to 37 kitchens and dining halls where meals for school children were prepared and served.

ORGANISATION AND ADMINISTRATION

System and Extent of Medical Inspection and Treatment

Inspection

Routine Medical Inspection in ordinary schools was given to Entrants—Infants—and those born in 1957 and 1954; doctor/health visitor team tested, for vision only, those born in 1961. In addition, Routine Medical Inspection was carried out in schools and classes for handicapped children.

Other arrangements were broadly similar to those in the previous year.

Treatment

A list of the school clinics and services given were as follows :—

CLINIC	Skin, Eye, Ear and other minor diseases	Refraction	Dental	Special Skin	Ultra-violet ray	Orthopaedic	Scabies Baths
80/90 Kinfauns Drive, W.5	1	1	2	—	—	1	—
18 Plean Street, W.4	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
4 Sandy Road, W.1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
130 William Street, C.3	1	—	1	1	—	—	—
91 Denmark Street, N.2	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
Hyde Park School, N.1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
15 Glenbarr Street, N.1	1	1	4	—	1	1	1
60 Avenuepark Street, N.W....	1	1	1	—	—	1	—
40 Grovepark Street, N.W.	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
2 Lochdochart Road, E.4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 Craiglockart Street, E.3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
74 Wellhouse Crescent, E.3	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
155 Crail Street, E.1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
23 Acorn Street, S.E.	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
22 Arnprior Quadrant, S.5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
71 Dougrie Drive, S.5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Ashtree Road, S.3	1	1	2	—	—	1	—
Calder Street School, S.2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
26 Florence Street, C.5	1	1	2	—	1	1	1
Netherplace Road, S.W.3	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
74 Berryknowes Road, S.W.2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fairfield School, S.W.1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
St. Anthony's School, S.W.1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
29 Govan Road, S.W.1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—

Two mobile dental units were functioning during the Session—No. 1 unit at Castlemilk and No. 2 at Easterhouse.

Other treatment facilities provided were as before.

HOLIDAY CAMP FOR UNDERPRIVILEGED

During six weeks in July and August, 1971, arrangements were again made for children suffering from otorrhoea, epilepsy, enuresis, ped. cap. and other incapacitating conditions associated with underprivilege which would prevent their going to other camps, to spend a holiday in Seafield Residential School, Ardrossan. The numbers accommodated were: from 5th to 16th July, 28 boys and 28 girls; from 20th to 30th July, 27 boys and 27 girls; from 2nd to 13th August, 21 boys and 32 girls,—a total of 163 children for the complete period of six weeks.

MEDICAL EXAMINATION OF SCHOOL MEALS STAFF

This scheme was instituted in 1949, applicants for posts being medically examined beforehand, employees being examined annually.

	Numbers		Numbers Found		Number
	Summoned	Attended	Fit	Unfit	Deferred
New Cases—					
Full-time	256	195	188	6	1
Part-time	29	22	22	—	—
Old Cases—					
Routine Examination	819	720	702	10	8
	1,104	937	912	16	9

CO-OPERATION WITH OTHER OUTSIDE AGENCIES

By arrangement with Professor Hutchison, of the Royal Hospital for Sick Children, 30 D.C.H. students visited several nursery schools and school clinics.

School clinics referred to hospital 180 cases (113 boys and 67 girls), the ailments from which they suffered being as follows:—

	Boys	Girls
Skin—		
Wounds, etc. (minor injuries)	45	20
Fractures	7	4
Other skin conditions	45	32
General	1	6
Eye	10	5
Ear, Nose and Throat	5	—
	113	67

Glasgow Convalescent Home, Lenzie, continued to admit children during the year ending 31st July, 1971. Forty-nine children (28 boys and 21 girls), were seen at school clinics for preliminary medical examination and admitted to the Home.

During June, July and August, 30 children were summoned to school clinics for preliminary medical examination prior to going on holidays organised by the W.R.V.S. Eleven children attended, 9 of these being considered "fit" and 2 "unfit".

MEDICAL TREATMENT

(A) MINOR AILMENTS

Throughout the treatment tables, "Single Visit Cases" includes those treated and disposed of at first visit, cases not for treatment, and cases without apparent disease.

(1) CUTS, BRUISES, SPRAINS, MINOR INJURIES, ETC.

	Boys	Girls	Total
Cuts, bruises, sprains, etc. ...	2,591	1,958	4,549
Burns and scalds	195	151	346
	2,786	2,109	4,895

The attendances are included with those for skin conditions (page 6).

(2*a*) DISEASES OF THE EAR

EXAMINED ONLY—	Boys	Girls	Total
Recommended operation for tonsils and/or adenoids ...	35	39	74
Other operations recommended	2	7	9
Referred to hospital	11	16	27
Single visit cases	259	216	475
Totals ...	307	278	585

TREATMENT AT CLINICS—

Details of new cases—	Boys	Girls	Total
Chronic suppurative inflammation (Otorrhoea)—single ...	76	61	137
double ...	7	7	14
Results of above diseases ...	12	7	19
Retracted membrane	—	—	—
Chronic aural catarrh ...	12	8	20
Ceruminous collection (wax)	184	210	394
Nasal catarrh	15	10	25
Laryngitis	3	3	6
Polypus	1	1	2
Other diseases	108	100	208
	418	407	825
Cases from previous session ...	386	322	708
Totals ...	804	729	1,533
Clinic attendances of above cases	4,480	4,180	8,660

EXAMINATIONS BY SPECIALISTS

Cases to the number of 1,269 (705 boys and 564 girls) were summoned to school clinics for examination by aurists. Of that total, 379 (223 boys and 156 girls), failed to attend, the remainder being dealt with as under :

At school clinics—	Boys	Girls	Total
Recommended operation for tonsils and/or adenoids ...	58	60	118
Other operations recommended	15	11	26
Referred to hospital	44	42	86
For X-ray	28	22	50
For Audiogram	47	38	85
For Hearing Aid	1	1	2
Other recommendations and treatments	289	234	523
	482	408	890

AUDIOMETRIC EAR CASES

Cases attending ear clinics were referred for audiograms and for examination by the specialist or medical officers attached to ear clinics, with the following results :—

Summoned 204 (101 boys and 103 girls) ; attended 118 (65 boys and 53 girls) ; recommendations included audiogram 62 ; front seat 23 ; lip-reading 9 ; hearing-aid 2 ; E.N.T. Specialist 8 ; tonsil/adenoids operation 8.

X-RAY EXAMINATIONS

Cases which included some children from the audiometric surveys, were X-rayed in Stobhill Hospital and at Florence Street Chest Clinic, on the recommendation of the specialists, with the results as shown. A few were X-rayed for more than one condition.

	Positive		Negative		Totals		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
Sinuses	16	9	5	3	21	12	33
Mastoids	6	5	2	3	8	8	16
Mastoids and sinuses ...	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Sinuses and chest ...	1	1	—	—	1	1	2
Sinuses and Post-Nasal Space	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Total Examinations	25	15	7	6	32	21	53

(2*b*) DEFECTIVE HEARING

During the year ended 31st July, 1971, the work done in connection with cases of defective hearing was as follows :—

Classification—Pupils to the number of 769 (471 boys and 298 girls) were summoned with a view to grading as regards special education and, of that total, 483 (303 boys and 180 girls) attended, 7 being graded for deaf classes and 6 for partly deaf classes. The specialist also made the following recommendations :

Audiogram, 6 ; clinic treatment and audiogram, 12 ; hearing aid, 24 ; hospital treatment, 10 ; front seat in class, 62 ; lip reading, 27 ; tonsil/adenoid operations, 40 ; dysphonia clinic, 1 ; speech therapy, 18 ; neurological clinic, 4 ; psychometric tests, 10 ; other recommendations, 27.

Hearing Aids—31 children (20 boys and 11 girls) had hearing aids recommended and supplied. Proprietary aids were recommended by the specialist for 4 boys and 6 girls.

Audiograms—864 (475 boys and 389 girls) were tested by audiogram at Florence Street Audiometric Clinic.

(3) DISEASES OF THE EYE, EXCLUDING DEFECTIVE VISION

	Boys	Girls	Total
Details of new cases—			
Blepharitis	393	310	703
Hordeolum (Stye)	118	165	283
Conjunctivitis, catarrhal ...	76	55	131
Conjunctivitis, muco-purulent	7	4	11
Ophthalmia, strumous (includes Phlyctenular conjunctivitis and keratitis)	—	—	—
Keratitis (interstitial) ...	—	—	—
Corneal ulcers	1	—	1
Corneal opacities	—	—	—
Dacryocystitis	—	—	—
Epiphora	—	—	—
Injuries	50	25	75
Other diseases	35	34	69
Single visit cases	207	217	424
	887	810	1,697
Cases from previous session ...	26	14	40
Totals ...	913	824	1,737
Clinic attendances of above cases	2,887	2,694	5,581

(4*a*) Diseases of Skin, excluding Ringworm and Favus

	Boys	Girls	Total
Scabies	713	748	1,461
Pediculosis capitis	71	122	193
Impetigo Contagiosa	786	609	1,395
Ped, Cap. and Imp. Cont. ...	74	85	159
Ecthyma	11	13	24
Dermatitis seborrhoeica ...	38	32	70
Eczema	86	91	177
Alopecia areata	5	7	12
Psoriasis	9	13	22
Herpes zoster (shingles) ...	16	15	31
Lupus	—	—	—
Ulcers and abscesses	337	253	590
Urticaria	588	698	1,286
Warts	796	933	1,729
Other skin diseases	527	510	1,037
Single visit cases	2,613	2,415	5,028
	6,670	6,544	13,214
Cases from previous session	321	295	616
Totals ...	6,991	6,839	13,830
Clinic attendances of above and ringworm cases	53,421	52,326	105,747

Special Cleansing Clinics—
New cases, 1,986 ; Attendances, 7,445

(4*b*) Special Skin Clinic

	Boys	Girls	Total
New cases	25	27	52
Attendances	252	247	499

(4*c*) Bath Treatment of Scabies

	Boys	Girls	Total
Cases receiving baths	719	663	1,382
Baths given	2,364	2,273	4,637

(B) DEFECTIVE VISION

(*a*) Cases dealt with at Refraction Clinics

	Boys	Girls	Total
Subjected to refraction—			
Spectacles prescribed	2,109	1,827	3,936*
Spectacles not prescribed—			
For further treatment			2,735
No treatment required			925
			7,596
Not subject to refraction—			
For further treatment			268
No treatment required			148
Postponed			528
			944
Total number dealt with at refraction clinics ...			8,540
Number of clinics held			920
Average number of children per clinic			9·2
Average number subjected to refraction at each clinic			8·2

* See below.

At school clinics, 12 new occlusion cases were put on treatment while additional 223 children were kept under observation. The number of children referred to hospital for further treatment was 318 and a further 813 were put off treatment.

At the end of the school session approximately 11,402 children were awaiting refraction, distributed as follows :—

New cases, 545 ; " failed to attend," 7,952 ; retests, 2,905

*Classification of refraction errors was as follows :—

Hypermetropia			Myopia		Anisopia	Total
H..	H.A.	M.		M.A.		
847	1,397	782	356	530	24	3,936

(*b*) PROVISION OF SPECTACLES

New cases were supplied with spectacles under the scheme to the total of 3,459. The nickel type was provided in 840 instances free of charge and the cellulose acetate in 2,619 instances on payment by each parent of a contribution towards the cost.

Replacements and repairs totalled 918, the details being as follows:— New lenses, 166; replaced lenses, 213; frames, sides, etc., 539 (nickel 137, cellulose acetate 402). A contribution towards the cost of replacement or repairs was made by the parent in 374 instances. The other 28 children had minor repairs done to the cellulose acetate type without the necessity of asking the parent to pay anything.

(*c*) KEYSTONE VISION CASES DEALT WITH AT REFRACTION CLINICS

Included in the figures in (*a*) on previous page are 316 cases which emanated from the testing of children's vision in schools by the Keystone apparatus. Of these, 271 were subjected to refraction, 191* (86 boys and 105 girls) of these having glasses prescribed, whilst 59* were referred for further treatment and 21 were considered as not requiring treatment. The remainder, 45, were not subject to refraction and were noted "for further treatment" (5), "no treatment required" (7) and "postponed" (33).

*Classification of refraction errors was as follows :—

Hypermetropia			Myopia		Anisopia	Total
H.	H.A.	M.	M.A.	M.A.		
43	101	15	4	27	1	191

At the end of the school year 613 children were awaiting refraction:

New cases, 316 ; "failed to attend" 297.

The results of Keystone screening in schools are given on page 84.

(*d*) CONSULTANT AT KELVIN SCHOOL

Dr. William Wilson, Consultant Ophthalmologist, attended Kelvin School, during the year on 7 occasions and the treatment was as follows :—

		Boys	Girls	Total
Subjected to refraction— Spectacles prescribed	...	16	7	23*

*Classification of refraction errors was as follows :—

Hypermetropia			Myopia		Anisopia	Total
H.	H.A.	M.	M.A.	M.xA.		
4	5	3	9	2	—	23

(C) EAR, NOSE AND THROAT OPERATIVE TREATMENT

(i) TONSILS/ADENOIDS OPERATIONS PERFORMED

The table below shows the number of operations for removal of tonsils and/or adenoids performed in the several hospitals during 1970-71.

		Boys	Girls	Total
Mearnskirk Hospital ...	...	181	160	341
Ear, Nose and Throat ...	...	37	31	68
		218	191	409

Clinic (including Hospital) attendances 948

Other forms of treatment were also given to children receiving tonsils and adenoids operations, and a few patients were detained in hospital for more than the normal period before or after operations for medical reasons.

All children were instructed to report to the school clinic two weeks after discharge from hospital for post-operative examination.

The numbers on the waiting list at 31st July, 1971, totalled 660, (422 boys and 238 girls).

(ii) OTHER EAR, NOSE AND THROAT OPERATIONS

In addition to those treated for tonsils and/or adenoids, children to the number of 127 (83 boys and 44 girls) were admitted to Mearnskirk and Ear, Nose and Throat Hospitals during the year for operative and other treatment of various ear, nose and throat conditions. Some of the patients were treated for more than one defect.

(D) ORTHOPAEDIC AND POSTURAL DEFECTS

The following are the statistics relating to the treatment of deformities at the five centres :—

	Boys	Girls	Total
Number of children examined by			
School Medical Officers ...	621	573	1,194
Orthopaedic Surgeon	754	696	1,450
Number of attendances of " old cases " reporting for observation	803	755	1,558

The staff of physiotherapists carried out treatment for the following cases :—

Details of new cases put on treatment at Clinics—	Boys	Girls	Totals
Deformities of spine (kyphosis, lordosis, scoliosis)	119	104	223
Paralysis, infantile and other	42	27	69
Flat-foot and other deformities of the foot	209	236	445
Wry-neck (torticollis) ...	2	5	7
Deformities of chest	122	44	166
Knock-knees	68	85	153
Others	8	7	15
	570	508	1,078
Cases from previous session ...	191	167	358
Totals ...	761	675	1,436

Discharged from Orthopaedic Clinic—			
Fit	342	333	675
For Hospital treatment ...	—	—	—
Convalescent	2	—	2
Transferred to other clinic or treated by appliances ...	18	20	38
For other reasons (leaving school, improved, etc.) ...	96	87	183
Totals ...	458	440	898
Number still on treatment ...	259	206	465
Number of attendances made by children for treatment ...	7,502	6.114	13,616

DEFORMITIES TREATED IN SPASTIC UNIT

Treatment provided in the two departments was as follows :—

Physiotherapy ...	31	18	49	5,763	2,965	8,728
Occupational therapy	31	18	49	3,753	2,494	6,247

Of the eight children discharged during the year, one boy and two girls reached leaving age, two boys went to Physically Handicapped Schools, and one boy and two girls were transferred.

There were eleven admissions during the session.

(E) OTHER DISEASE

(*a*) Cases dealt with at the Regular Clinic for "General" Diseases

Details of new cases—	Boys	Girls	Total
Bronchitis and bronchial catarrh	232	216	448
Anaemia and/or debility ...	764	816	1,580
Rickets	10	8	18
Tubercular conditions—			
Pulmonary (including contacts)	—	—	—
Non-pulmonary	1	2	3
Paralysis	1	—	1
Heart disease	24	10	34
Chorea	—	—	—
Enlarged tonsils and/or adenoids	44	53	97
Adenitis	3	3	6
Rheumatism	3	1	4
Enuresis	484	457	941
Malnutrition	9	21	30
Epilepsy	1	2	3
Digestive disorders	18	57	75
Infectious diseases	—	—	—
Mental deficiency	1	—	1
Nervous disorders	37	25	62
Others	460	388	848
Single visit cases	2,422	2,146	4,568
	4,514	4,205	8,719
Clinic attendances of above cases	7,653	7,037	14,690

(*b*) Supply of Medicines

Details of new cases seen elsewhere than at " General " Clinics—	Boys	Girls	Total
Sent from school inspection for immediate supply	50	36	86
Sent from skin, eye and ear clinics	1,815	1,801	3,616
Additional attendances at " General " Clinics for medicine	2,305	2,256	4,561
Totals	4,170	4,093	8,263

(*c*) Artificial Light Treatment

Details of new cases—	Boys	Girls	Total
Anaemia and/or debility ...	62	100	162
Nervous disorders	—	1	1
Chronic bronchitis	25	7	32
Skin conditions	22	28	50
Rickets	5	2	7
Single Visit Cases	1	—	1
Others	2	—	2
Totals	117	138	255
Clinic attendances of above cases	2,737	3,341	6,078

(*d*) CASES SEEN AT CARDIAC CLINIC

Dr. A. S. Rogen, the Heart Specialist from Stobhill Hospital, again attended school clinics for the purpose of examining school children specially referred by School Medical Officers and recommending any necessary treatment. During the Session, 478 children (258 boys and 220 girls) were summoned, of whom 114 (66 boys and 48 girls) failed to attend. The remainder reported as follows :—

New cases		Re-examinations		Totals	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
109	86	83	86	192	172

The Specialist referred 13 children (6 boys and 7 girls) for further investigation at the Cardiology Clinic or for admission to Stobhill Hospital, where some were operated on for the treatment of certain forms of congenital heart disease. Electrocardiograms were carried out at the school clinics for 75 boys and 63 girls. In addition, 1 boy and 4 girls were referred to the E.N. & T. Specialist.

During the year, the children interviewed at special clinics and assessed as regards capability for suitable employment were as shown below :—

December, 1970, 2 ; June, 1971, 3

Since the commencement of the assessment scheme in June, 1950, 483 children in all have been interviewed at these special clinics.

(*e*) CASES SEEN AT NEUROLOGY CLINICS

Dr. I. Draper, Neurology Specialist from the Southern General Hospital, attended school clinics for the purpose of examining children specially referred by School Medical Officers and recommending any necessary treatment.

During the Session, 166 children (112 boys and 54 girls) were summoned, of whom 30 boys and 15 girls failed to attend. The remainder reported as follows :—

New cases		Re-examinations		Totals	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
56	23	26	16	82	39

	Boys	Girls
Results were :		
Not to return	32	14
To be reviewed later	50	25
Recommendations—		
For E.E.G.	25	12
For Admission to Nerston	—	1
X-ray—skull	—	2
For Dyslexia Class (Dr. Clarke) ...	2	—
For Change of Medicine	19	14
For Referral to Child Guidance Clinic ...	1	—

(F) TREATMENT AT SPECIAL SCHOOLS

The total treatments given by nurses were as follows :—

	Boys	Girls	Total
Ear conditions	1,856	1,770	3,626
External eye defects	1,409	1,639	3,048
Skin diseases	14,895	14,207	29,102
Uncleanliness (nits, vermin, etc.)	18,946	22,290	41,236
Medicines issued	23,622	21,230	44,852

SPECIAL SCHOOLS AND CLASSES AND RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS

(*a*) HANDICAPPED CHILDREN

Educational provision was made as follows in schools for handicapped children under the management of the Corporation :—

(1) *Mentally handicapped*—21 Day Schools, 2 Residential Schools and 11 Occupational Centres.

(2) *Physically handicapped*—9 Day Schools, 9 Hospital Schools and a Scheme of Home Tuition. (One Day School made provision for spastic children and aphasic children between the ages of 2 and 16 years.)

(3) *Defective Vision*—1 Day/Boarding School for blind children and 1 Day School for the partially sighted. The former serves the whole of Scotland and Northern Ireland and accommodates Roman Catholic children. (Protestant Blind children attend the Royal Blind School, Edinburgh.)

(4) *Defective hearing*—1 Day School and 1 Day/Boarding School for the partially hearing and 2 Day/Boarding Schools for the Deaf. In addition, teachers from the Speech Reading Unit visit ordinary schools to give speech-reading instruction and auditory training to pupils not sufficiently deaf to require education by deaf methods. (Two teachers are also allocated to the Audiology Unit administered by Health Department (Maternity and Child Welfare Section) where the hearing of young children under school age is investigated.)

The age range for spastic children, blind children and those suffering from defective hearing is 2 to 16 years.

At 30th June, 1971, the number of children receiving special educational treatment in special schools administered by the Corporation was as follows :—

Physically handicapped children, 262 (including 53 in school for spastics) ; children with hearing defects, 218; children with defects of vision, 110; mentally handicapped (educable) children, 3,214 ; mentally handicapped (trainable) children 419 ; total 4,223.

HOSPITAL SCHOOLS

The following is a list of the Hospital schools with the number of pupils receiving tuition at 30th June, 1971.

Drumchapel Home (41) ; Lenzie Home (21) ; Mearnskirk Hospital (21) Victoria Auxiliary Infirmary, Philipshill (20) ; Royal Hospital for Sick Children (55) ; Stobhill Hospital together with annexe at the Royal Infirmary (Burns Unit) (48) ; Strathblane Home (27) ; and Woodlands Day Centre (18).

ASCERTAINMENT OF MENTAL HANDICAP

The number of children specially examined by School Medical Officers during the year regarding *mental defects* was as follows :—

	Boys	Girls	Total
First examinations	327	226	553
Re-examinations	886	741	1,607
	1,193	967	2,160

Provision for After-Care of Mentally Handicapped Pupils over School Leaving Age was continued by the Social Work Department.

Other details are :—

(i) Number of boys/girls suspected of mental handicap and referred for examination under Section 66A of the Education (Scotland) Act, 1969; Boys, 327 ; girls, 226 ; total, 553.

(ii) Number of boys/girls ascertained as mentally handicapped and transferred to special schools or classes. Boys, 252 ; Girls, 183 ; total, 435.

(iii) Number of boys/girls ascertained as mentally handicapped and transferred to junior occupational centres. Boys, 29 ; Girls, 19 ; Total, 48.

(iv) Number of boys/girls who were the subject of a report under Section 66B of the Education (Scotland) Act, 1969. Boys, 18 ; Girls, 4 ; Total, 22.

HOME TUITION SCHEME

At 30th June, 1971, the number of children participating in the Scheme was 11 and the main causes of incapacity were :—

Spina bifida, 2 ; ossium fragilitas, 2 ; asthma, 1 ; miscellaneous, 6.

In addition to the foregoing provision, Glasgow children in need of specialised care and attention were accommodated and educated at the following Centres not under the management of the Corporation :—

Coltness House, Wishaw—5 physically handicapped children requiring residential education.

Craigerne School, Peebles—1 maladjusted pupil (primary age).

Harmeny House, School Balerno, Midlothian—4 maladjusted pupils (primary age).

Lendrick Muir School, Rumbling Bridge, Perthshire—5 maladjusted pupils (secondary age).

The Mary Hare Grammar School, Newbury, Berks.—1 Roman Catholic deaf girl taking courses leading to the Certificate of Education.

Trefoil School, Hermiston—2 severely physically handicapped pupils requiring residential education.

Eastpark Homes, Glasgow and Largs—27 severely physically handicapped children requiring long-term nursing care.

Corseford School, Johnstone—2 spastic children requiring residential education.

Ladymary School, Edinburgh—5 Roman Catholic maladjusted children.

Kilquhanity House School, Castle Douglas—1 maladjusted boy (secondary age), 1 maladjusted girl (secondary age).

Stanmore House, Lanark—19 mentally handicapped spastic children requiring residential training.

Carsemeadow School at the colony for Epileptics, Bridge of Weir—16 children suffering from serious epilepsy.

The Royal Blind School, Edinburgh—17 Protestant blind children.

The Royal Scottish National Hospital, Larbert—31 mentally handicapped boys.

St. Joseph's Private Hospital, Rosewell, Edinburgh—1 mentally handicapped Roman Catholic child.

St. Charles' Private Hospital, Carstairs—20 Roman Catholic mentally handicapped children.

Merchiston House Hospital, Johnstone—3 mentally handicapped pupils.

Waverley Park Hospital, Kirkintilloch—24 mentally handicapped girls.

Birkwood Hospital, Lesmahagow—4 Protestant mentally handicapped children.

Caldwell House Hospital, Uplawmoor—16 mentally handicapped children.

Bellefield Hospital, Lanark—1 mentally handicapped child.

Condover Hall, near Shrewsbury—1 blind/mentally handicapped pupil.

Edin Grove School, Westmorland—1 mentally handicapped pupil.

Westerlea School, Edinburgh—1 physically handicapped (spastic) pupil.

(*b*) MALADJUSTED CHILDREN—CHILD GUIDANCE

(*Mr. G. A. Dell, Principal Psychologist*)

During the year under review the Child Guidance Service dealt with a total of 6,471 children. This represents an increase of 357 over last year's figures. Total clinic attendances were 63,783, an increase of 15,604. These changes are accounted for principally by increases in the numbers of children attending clinic classes for remedial education. 6,424 school visits were paid and 1,348 home visits.

Of the total number of children, 1,062 were seen in connection with ascertainment procedures. The great majority of the remainder were cases of poor adjustment or educational retardation and treatment was offered as appropriate.

The most frequently recorded age on referral was 8 years and the ratio of boys to girls was approximately 2 : 1. Just over 18 per cent of referrals were of children in the secondary school age range.

Schools accounted for 4,142 referrals and medical sources for 917. The remainder were referred by other statutory or voluntary organisations, apart from 276 children who were referred directly by parents or by self referral.

Among the group referred for reasons of maladjustment 479 showed enuresis as a leading presenting symptom, 442 temper tantrums, 409 theft, 392 attention-seeking behaviour, 350 truancy, 291 persistent lying, 267 extreme shyness and inhibition and 320 exaggerated defiance of authority. These figures show considerable increases in the numbers referred for attention-seeking behaviour, truancy, defiance of authority and in the category of disturbed sleep.

Fuller information can be found in the report on the Child Guidance Service issued annually by the Education Department. Among the principal developments described in the report for 1970/71 are the opening of the Battlefield Day Centre for maladjusted children of secondary age; the establishment of a second class for dyslexic children at the Langside Clinic; and work undertaken by the Service in the assessment of children for admission to the English Language Unit for immigrant children.

(*c*) RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS

The Centres outwith the City are listed below along with the accommodation available for pupils. Periods of residence varied according to the needs of the individual child and averaged four weeks for the normal child, four to six weeks for convalescents.

(i) NORMAL—	
Achnamara, Lochgilphead ...	36 Protestant boys and girls (Secondary 1st year).
Galloway, Wigtown	112 Protestant boys and girls (Primary V, VI and VII).
Southannan, Fairlie	25 Roman Catholic boys or girls (Primary V, VI and VII).
(ii) CONVALESCENT—	
Agnes Patrick/Stevenson, Ascog	58 Roman Catholic boys and girls (8-15 years).
Caol Ruadh, Colintraive ...	40 Protestant Mentally Handicapped children (7-13 years).
Castle Toward, by Dunoon ...	96 Protestant boys and girls (8-15 years).
Fornethy, near Alyth ...	74 Protestant girls (8-12 years).
Craig, Kilmarnock	56 Roman Catholic boys (5-12 years)
Lumsden, Maybole	29 Roman Catholic girls (5-12 years).
Seafield, Ardrossan	68 Protestant boys (5-12 years).
South Park, Ascog	28 Protestant girls (5-15 years)

ARRANGEMENTS FOR FEEDING AND CLOTHING OF CHILDREN

(*a*) Administration and Number of Meals

On 31st May, 1971, there were 148 kitchens preparing meals for school children. In addition, one kitchen supplied Kosher meals to Jewish children. On an average day in April, 1971 (Monday, 26th April), the total number of dinners served was 47,067 of which 29,330 were supplied free.

Dinners only were supplied to pupils of ordinary schools and schools for handicapped children. In Nursery Schools, dinners and teas were served to children attending whole-time.

The meals were served in 405 dining rooms, 389 of which were on school premises, the remainder being in church and other halls.

The number of dinners prepared in kitchens during the year ended 29th May, 1971, was 12,689,538 compared with 14,248,724 in 1970 and 17,373,992 in 1969.

(*b*) Footwear and Clothing

During the year 1st June, 1970 to 31st May, 1971, 1,711 children were provided with footwear and clothing as compared with 1,853 during the previous twelve months. The Ministry of Social Security continued to accept responsibility for the clothing requirements of children of their dependants.

(*c*) Milk Supplied to School Children

All milk supplied to schools under the Milk in Schools Scheme was Tuberculin-Tested (Pasteurised).

The total number of milk rations during the year ended 31st July, 1971, was 23,149,165. The most recent census figures showed that 97·60 per cent of the children present in primary schools on a particular day in January, 1971, were taking school milk compared with 96·40 per cent in January, 1970.

Food Inspectors of the Health Department took 84 samples of milk for examination and of that number 2 failed to pass the coliform test. The average composition of samples was satisfactory at 3·72 per cent milk fat and 8·75 per cent non-fatty solids. Of 8 samples supplied for biological examination as to the presence of tubercle, all were found to be negative.

AUDIOMETRIC SURVEY UNIT REPORT

(*Dr. Margaret Dunn, Assistant Principal Medical Officer*)

Each year the work of the Unit increases and this year has been no exception. It is good to see the resources being utilised by general practitioners and hospital specialists who know of the facilities available. There have been visits to the Unit by medical personnel from Glasgow and from outwith the area, who wished to be acquainted with the breadth of the service and its management. Referral of any child with a possible hearing loss is accepted and the increasing number seen under the age of five years is an important feature to note.

The medical staff has been constant in number this year allowing for better coverage of cases for review. One medical officer has completed the Manchester University training for this work and has had further in-training in order to fulfil the various duties concomitant with the Unit's scheme. Thus the staff is now fully trained. The audiology technicians have had a busy year. They have now been equipped with a new tape recorder in order to carry out speech audiometry which is helpful in the total assessment of some children. The student technicians in training on the Regional Hospital Board Course have participated in the work of the Unit as part of their practical work for their examination. As in previous years, D.C.H. students have been shown the working of the Unit and it is interesting to note that hospital based medical officers still express surprise at the full services offered by the Local Authority in this field.

The health visitor support offered to children attending the Unit covers all children wearing hearing aids, and it is clear from the viewpoints expressed by parents that long-term ongoing help is required to implement the use of the aid and to clarify the many problems which arise. The health visitors involved who, having special training in this work, visit the homes of these children, link up with the Speech Reading Unit and Balvicar Audiology Unit in order that professional advice can be streamlined to avoid overlap of services.

The monthly meeting of the Speech Reading Unit staff with the medical officer of the Unit is valuable and case counselling over problems involving any particular child can be held as required. The meetings of the Ascertainment Panel (Hearing) provide much of interest and channel the totality of viewpoints into a recommendation geared to the child's best educational placement. The frequent discussions and counsellings with the Educational Audiologist ensure that the young deaf are helped at as early an age as possible and directed into education at the optimum time.

The valuable help given by the Technical Adviser of the Royal National Institute for the Deaf has been utilised in choosing the best tape recorder for the Unit's needs and in making choices as to the best commercial aid for particular children where this is recommended by an Otologist. The calibration of the machines is carried out at six-monthly intervals, and thought will require to be given to replacements for some of the machines which are coming to the end of their usefulness.

The statistics compiled from the vast amount of information gathered annually has not been felt to give a full enough picture of the work of the Unit in the past. In order to process in detail the facts and figures computerisation of the material is to be made. A new format of medical information has been drawn up and from this it is hoped to produce results of the year's intensive work to much better effect, showing the figures, cross references and the like.

Four members of the Unit had the privilege of attending the first International Conference of the British Society of Audiology in Dundee. One of the papers was a combined talk by the Educational Audiologist and myself and dealt with problems of early ascertainment associated with young children with hearing defects. This was based on work at field level and showed solutions planned using the resources in Glasgow. It was noted with pleasure that interest was shown by officials of other areas in the United Kingdom and abroad in the paper.

From working with children with hearing defects over a period of years and realising the amount of professional time and work which is required to help them and their families throughout years of assessment and multiple problems, I would stress the importance of the work of the Unit being applied, as it is, at community level.

The constant welcome to our staff from Head Teachers and others in the Education Authority, the excellent linkage with Special Schools, Speech Reading Unit and Audiology Unit and Child Guidance Service has been endorsed again this year. All this makes for happy team work which helps our staff and our hard working clerical members to the benefit of all.

HEALTH EDUCATION IN FURTHER EDUCATION COLLEGES

(*Dr. Marion C. Hay—School Medical Officer*)

Health Education is now an established part of General Studies in Colleges of Further Education—accepted by students and staff as part of basic education for living as opposed to education for the purpose of earning a living. Some members of staff are relieved to be able to leave the matter in the hands of the medical officer while others, because of different characteristics, are interested in furthering the aims of health education by discussion and comment. By dint of training and experience the medical officer should be the person to plan the syllabus either alone or in co-operation with interested members of staff.

The main single topics to be discussed seem to be V.D., drug abuse, alcoholism and smoking. There is, however, a definite place for what might be called "Learning to Live"—the film of that name shown by School Health Service serves as a basis for airing such contentious subjects as contraception, pre-marital sex, abortion and attitudes to marriage—all questions elicited from students during lecture courses.

There are also arguments to be introduced to the student body on the "responsibilities of adult life". Such a lecture, if introduced by this title, would, no doubt, produce yawns and cries of "Not again!"—or present day equivalent. However, in the face of increasing violence, especially that shown to children, the lack of responsibility shown by parents in the matter of training their children for adult life, failing to show loving interest and good example and in the community sphere the results of increasing nervous tension and social pressures as evidenced in the Registrar General's report—all the topics must be touched on—source, depending on time allowed and interest shown, must be dealt with fully

Truly, we are but on the fringe of a subject requiring much study—at least the need is recognised and a good beginning made.

CHANGING PATTERNS IN SOCIAL AND PHYSICAL CONDITIONS IN SCHOOL CHILDREN

(*Dr. Elizabeth Primrose—Senior Clinical Medical Officer*)

This subject must be reviewed against a background of great change in the Springburn area of Glasgow. There is a very high unemployment rate and wide areas of old tenement properties have been demolished to make way for blocks of multi-storey flats. Rehousing, working mothers and a developing industrial estate all contribute to a changing picture.

Impressions gained over a period of five years in this area are of a general improvement in the physical health of the majority of school children. Debilitated children who are referred to clinics for treatment tend to belong to families who move from area to area and settle on poor properties. Most children are well nourished, indeed an increasing number of children in both primary and secondary schools are overweight and are referred to school clinics for advice. Unfortunately, the higher standard of living has failed to bring about a decrease in infestation with pediculosis capitis.

There is a great demand for places in nursery schools and an increasing number of playgroups are being formed as the advantages of pre-school training and the isolation of children in flats is being recognised.

Primary schools opened in multi-storey housing schemes are playing an increasingly important role in the community. There is real involvement in "our school", the general health of the children is good and attendance high. Parents are making great attempts to dress their children in school uniform.

In a large comprehensive secondary school more parents are accompanying their children at the 13-year- old medical and are encouraged to do so as many general and emotional matters may be discussed and the child's difficulties assessed against a clearer picture of his or her home background.

HEALTH AND HYGIENE PROBLEMS OF SECONDARY PUPILS THE PLACE OF THE SCHOOL HEALTH VISITOR IN TEACHING AND SUPPORTING THEM

(*Mrs. Margaret Kane—Health Visitor*)

The area in which one works has to be taken into consideration when discussing these problems. For me this is a poor district in the east end of the City. There are many large families and unemployment is high. Mothers often have full or part-time work and many of the young teenage girls are allowed to go out baby-sitting into the early hours of the morning to earn some extra money to buy the latest "gear".

It is little wonder that many of the secondary school children that I see from day to day are undernourished and small for their age. They lack fresh air, exercise and most noticeable of all, an adequate amount of sleep. Living in these circumstances they have no routine and little discipline. Smoking is commonplace.

Low mentality, lack of facilities and an absence of any régime result in a generally poor standard of personal hygiene. Thirty-three per cent of the children in two secondary schools in this area have pediculosis capitis. In many families it holds no stigma at all.

The need for health education within the school is urgent. These youngsters will be the parents of tomorrow and the challenge is a very real one. They are eager to learn about themselves and show great enthusiasm for all subjects. As a health educator, the school health visitor has endless opportunities and as a counsellor and friend to these teenagers, she can give the necessary help and advice that they seek. If she enables them to develop a consciousness of positive health, then her work has most certainly been worth while.

DENTAL INSPECTION AND TREATMENT REVIEW

(*Mr. Martyn L. H. Davies, Chief Dental Officer*)

PROMOTED STAFF

An Assistant Chief Dental Officer and a Senior Dental Officer have been authorised within our present Establishment.

TRIALS AND SURVEYS

(*a*) Concurrent trials of Zymafluor tablets (incl. topical effect) and Zircate paste have been arranged in conjunction with the University of Glasgow. These will be carried out over the next three-year period.

(*b*) During the year a survey of immigrant children was arranged for the Scottish Home and Health Department. The following is a brief summary of the information obtained. Decayed, missing and filled deciduous teeth:—local children had nearly one third more teeth affected than immigrants. Decayed, missing and filled permanent teeth—local children had nearly 50 per cent more teeth affected than immigrants. Number requiring treatment—immigrant, 73·37 per cent, local 86·63 per cent. 8·78 per cent fewer immigrant boys required treatment than immigrant girls and 4·69 per cent fewer local boys required treatment than local girls.

DENTAL HEALTH EDUCATION

Talks have been given to 60,000 school children during the school year 1970-71.

ORTHODONTICS

Consultations and reports have been carried out by the Orthodontist in the presence of each Dental Officer concerned. This has been done as a form of in-training for Staff to improve the general standard of orthodontics.

LABORATORY WORK

In an effort to increase the work load of the Dental Technicians work has been undertaken for Sutherland School Dental Service. Only four technicians are now employed instead of the five allowed by the Establishment. Glasgow, like other areas, suffers from a national decrease in denture work for nursing and expectant mothers in Local Authorities.

CLINICS

An additional clinic was opened during the year in rented premises in Castlemilk. This has allowed one of our two mobile units to concentrate on the treatment of handicapped children.

PRESENT POSITION IN GLASGOW COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS ANNUAL REPORTS

	1971	1970	1969
Number of children	175,234	175,118	174,392
Number requiring treatment 80%*	140,872	140,094	139,514
Number treated by S.H.S. ...	26,024	25,747	23,285
Number treated by G.P's† ...	70,470	70,541	71,019
Total treated	96,494	96,288	94,304
Number completely untreated ...	44,388	44,806	45,210

*Based on routine dental inspections.

†This figure is, in fact, courses of treatment and is the only relative information available. The actual number treated will be slightly less as a few children will have attended for two courses in one year.

DENTAL CONDITION OF GLASGOW SCHOOL CHILDREN COMPARED WITH THOSE ELSEWHERE IN SCOTLAND

Report based on latest available Scottish Home and Health Department figures.

(1) Number of school children in Glasgow—174,392.

(2) Number of children per L.A. Dental Officer (W.T.E.)
    (a) Glasgow—6,707 (4 dental auxiliaries—2 dental officers),
    (b) Scottish average—3,919 (11 dental auxiliaries—5·5 dental officers).

(3) Percentage of children requiring treatment (survey figures)—
    (*a*) Glasgow—88·91%,
    (*b*) Scottish average—83·99%.

(4) Average of decayed, extracted and filled deciduous teeth per child—
    (*a*) Glasgow—5·8,
    (*b*) Scottish average—6·27.

(5) Average number of decayed, missing and filled permanent teeth per child—
    (*a*) Glasgow—5·03,
    (*b*) Scottish average—5·02.

(6) Percentage of children who have annual routine dental inspection by L.A. Dental Officers—
    (*a*) Glasgow—28·28%,
    (*b*) Scottish average—43·63%.

(7) Percentage of total school population treated by L.A's—
    (*a*) Glasgow—13·23% (See note (2) above),
    (*b*) National average—17·15%.

(8) Fillings done per L.A. Dental Officers—
    Glasgow—15% more than Scottish average.

ARRANGEMENTS FOR PHYSICAL EDUCATION

(*Mr. W. Tinto, Adviser in Physical Education*)

STAFFING

Throughout the years in the reports on physical education references to staffing have been tinged with a "Cassandra" like quality which reflected our concern at the loss to the subject occasioned by shortage of staff. This year for the first time in 21 years we are happy to report that the supply of female staff has been equal to the needs of secondary schools. Should this trend continue we may perhaps in the not too distant future be in a position to supply some additional staff to the primary schools where growing awareness of the educative value of new methods and new techniques necessitates increased assistance and guidance from specialist teachers.

On the male side the supply is still insufficient, but is expected to improve with increased entry to the College of Physical Education. The appointment of 12 of our Principal Teachers to the responsibilities of Deputy Head Teacher is an indication of the valuable contribution which these teachers make to the corporate life of the school. The recommendation that such double appointments will no longer be possible, will confirm these teachers in a responsible appointment in the school and at the same time accelerate the promotion of many efficient members of staff who have waited too long for promotion to responsible appointments.

PRIMARY SCHOOLS

Reference has been made to the increasing need for assistance to the primary schools in the interpretation of the new techniques in Primary Physical Education. It is pertinent at this point to place on record the valuable assistance given to our Primary schools by members of the PE lecturing staff at Jordanhill and Notre Dame Colleges of Education. The leavening influence of their advice and assistance given in the running of in-service courses, in demonstrations for groups of teachers and in the course of visits to schools in permeating the primary department.

It is an indication of the high quality of work in some of our primary schools that class groups from two of them were selected to represent Scotland at the International Conference on Physical Education held at Cramond in July, 1970.

Healthy signs of improving trends in the primary schools are also evident in the numbers attending the eleventh course on swimming for primary school teachers held in the Nautical College Pool and attended by 33 teachers. The total number of primary school teachers qualified to teach swimming is now 229 and the number of primary schools taking part in swimming is now 139.

The Panel on Physical Education in Primary Schools is nearing the end of its deliberations and it is hoped that the last section of the book on Physical Education in the Primary School—on Expressive Movement—will be completed before the end of next session.

PUPILS WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

The provision of assistance to schools with pupils with special needs has always been a feature of the Physical Education Department. There has been no shortage of equipment in these schools and although accommodation for the subject has not always been of the best, the latest additions of St. Joan of Arc and Hollybrook are indications of the high standard of accommodation now being provided. It is hoped that the improving staffing situation will enable us to give increasing assistance to these schools.

SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Frequent reference has been made in these reports to the width and the variety of the physical education programme which takes the individual pupil outside the confines of the school and opens his mind to a wealth of novel experience and influence. This demands a tremendous effort of co-operation on the part of head teachers when such activities are included in the daily programme, but it demands even greater sacrifice on the part of devoted members of staff who have always been willing volunteers in the matter of assisting pupils to extend their field of interest. With further expansion of such interests with the Raising of the School Leaving Age serious thought will require to be given to the question of subsidising the cost of such activities and compensating teachers for the sacrifice of their time.

ATHLETICS

It is a sad comment that the time available for Athletics in the summer term is in inverse proportion to the facilities for athletics which are now available for every school. Nevertheless the success of some of our pupils on the Athletics field bespeaks the high quality of teaching technique possessed by many of our members of staff.

IN-SERVICE COURSES

In the course of the year the Physical Education Department has continued to meet the needs of teachers of Physical Education by providing in-service courses to help them to keep abreast of current trends and techniques. A successful course conducted by the Scottish National Coach was organised on Basketball. Twenty-four teachers attended skiing courses at Aviemore. Thirty teachers attended a course on First Aid. A course on Swimming and Life Saving, run in conjunction with the Technical Director of Swimming and the National Technical Officer of the Royal Life Saving Society, to bring teachers up to date with modern techniques in Swimming and Life Saving were attended by 36 teachers.

A new departure in courses was made when the janitors of all schools with swimming pools attended a course to familiarise them with the use of the AMBU Resuscitator. The course was attended by over 100 janitors and was so successful that plans are being prepared for similar courses to the remainder of the janitorial staff and the staff of the larger playing fields.

It has been argued that with the extension of physical education to include outdoor activities and with its emphasis on games that there is less need for the gymnasium and the traditional patterns of equipment. No matter how far the field of the subject is extended there will always be need for the traditional gymnasium and its equipment as a place for the practice of intensive training schedules and for preparation of individuals for participation in all aspects of the subject.

Our particular thanks are due to the Education Committee who have given their wholehearted support in providing accommodation and facilities and equipment for all aspects of the subject.

RUBELLA VACCINATION CAMPAIGN IN SCHOOLS

To give effect to the Government plan to protect young females against rubella before they reach child bearing age, a first vaccination campaign was started on 1st March, 1971, and finished on the last day of the month. The administrative arrangements were based on those of the very successful B.C.G. campaigns and in fact involved the same 13-year-old girls, most of whom had received B.C.G. the previous autumn. This is probably an advantage in that the parents and, more importantly, the girls, are ready to accept an inoculation.

In the age group, 85 girls had already been vaccinated against rubella. From the remaining 8,637 there were only 151 refusals. The parental consent rate was therefore over 98 per cent.

One hundred and four schools were visited. The work was shared by three teams consisting of a doctor, a health visitor and a clerkess.

Of the 8,486 unvaccinated girls for whom consent was obtained, 505 were absent from school and a further 89 were not vaccinated for various reasons, the common reason being recent vaccination against other infections.

The final total of girls given rubella vaccine during the campaign was 7,892. The initial campaign may be considered a great success. The considerable help given by the teaching and other staff of the Education Department is essential in achieving this outcome.

TABLE 1

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES OF CHILDREN FOUND WITH DEFECTS AT ROUTINE MEDICAL INSPECTION

	Entrants		13-year-olds		16-year-olds		All ages		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
No. of Children examined ...	7,572	7,268	7,262	7,285	1,978	1,738	17,291	16,783	34,074
Clothing—									
Unsatisfactory	13	6	4	4	0	1	18	14	32
	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Ragged	4	6	6	3	0	0	10	11	21
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Dirty	11	16	20	21	0	0	35	41	76
	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·2)
Totals	28	28	30	28	0	1	63	66	129
	(0·3)	(0·3)	(0·4)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·3)	(0·3)
Footwear—									
Unsatisfactory	21	14	12	13	0	1	39	31	70
	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·2)
None	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Total	21	14	13	13	0	1	40	31	71
	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·2)
INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC—									
Late effects of acute poliomyelitis	0	0	4	2	2	2	6	4	10
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Chickenpox	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Measles	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Rubella	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Ringworm	2	1	25	9	6	2	33	12	45
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)
Threadworms	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	2	3
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Acquired Texoplasmosis ...	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Pediculosis	182	415	214	571	8	7	429	1,036	1,465
	(2·4)	(5·7)	(2·9)	(7·8)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(2·4)	(6·1)	(4·2)
Scabies	27	27	18	23	1	0	49	52	101
	(0·3)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·2)
Common Cold	127	105	34	32	10	8	178	152	330
	(1·6)	(1·4)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(1·0)	(0·9)	(0·9)
Gastro-Enteritis	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Vaginitis or Vulvitis ...	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	2
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Totals	343	552	296	639	27	19	701	1,262	1,963
	(4·5)	(7·5)	(4·0)	(8·7)	(1·3)	(1·0)	(4·0)	(7·5)	(5·7)

TABLE 1—*Continued*

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES OF CHILDREN FOUND WITH DEFECTS AT ROUTINE MEDICAL INSPECTION

	Entrants		13-year-olds		16-year-olds		All ages		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
Skin Disease—									
Molluscum Contagiosum ...	0	2	4	3	1	0	5	5	10
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Warts or Verruca	46	35	80	96	14	10	141	146	287
	(0·6)	(0·4)	(1·1)	(1·3)	(0·7)	(0·5)	(0·8)	(0·8)	(0·8)
Haemangioma	7	13	5	2	1	1	13	16	29
	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Boil or Carbuncle	0	3	4	1	0	0	4	4	8
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Cellulitis of Finger	1	1	1	5	3	1	5	7	12
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Impetigo	17	19	5	5	1	0	24	24	48
	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)
Eczema (unspecified) ...	31	26	17	17	6	1	56	45	101
	(0·4)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·2)
Eczema (due to detergents)	1	3	0	2	0	0	1	5	6
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Eczema (specific agents) ...	12	4	1	3	0	0	14	7	21
	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Eczema (allergic)	28	19	15	14	1	2	44	37	12
	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·8)
Dermatitis	6	4	6	6	1	3	13	14	27
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Psoriasis	4	8	15	28	6	5	25	42	67
	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·1)
Ichthyosis	12	15	8	5	2	1	22	21	43
	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)
Keloid Scar	7	3	3	5	4	0	14	9	23
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Alopecia Areata	3	0	2	2	0	1	5	3	8
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Acne	0	0	89	237	254	133	345	372	717
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(1·2)	(3·2)	(12·8)	(7·6)	(1·9)	(2·2)	(2·1)
Other Disease of Sebaceous Glands	0	1	1	0	2	0	3	1	4
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Urticaria	71	69	35	29	6	3	114	102	216
	(0·9)	(0·9)	(0·4)	(0·3)	(0·3)	(0·1)	(0·6)	(0·6)	(0·6)
Abrasions	10	3	6	4	0	0	16	7	23
	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Hairy Mole or Pigmented Naevus	6	8	7	4	6	1	19	13	32
	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Totals	262	236	304	468	308	162	883	880	1,763
	(3·4)	(3·2)	(4·1)	(6·4)	(15·5)	(9·3)	(5·1)	(5·2)	(5·1)

TABLE 1—*Continued*

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES OF CHILDREN FOUND WITH DEFECTS AT ROUTINE MEDICAL INSPECTIONS

	Entrants		13-year-olds		16-year-olds		All ages		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
Teeth and Mouth—									
Adontia	4 (0·0)	7 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	6 (0·0)	2 (0·1)	4 (0·2)	10 (0·0)	17 (0·1)	27 (0·0)
Impacted Teeth	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	7 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	9 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	14 (0·0)
Dental Caries	2,154 (28·4)	2,059 (28·3)	998 (13·7)	835 (11·4)	204 (10·3)	85 (4·8)	3,484 (20·1)	3,101 (18·4)	6,585 (19·3)
Attrition of Teeth	4 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	6 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	10 (0·0)
Ankylosis of Teeth	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)
Dental Abscess	9 (0·1)	5 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	9 (0·0)	7 (0·0)	16 (0·0)
Stomatitis	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)
Cleft Palate	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	3 (0·0)
Hare Lip	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	3 (0·0)
Cleft Palate and Hare Lip	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	6 (0·0)
Disease of Teeth Tissue ...	2 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	6 (0·0)
Totals	2,178 (28·7)	2,079 (28·6)	1,016 (13·9)	847 (11·6)	208 (10·5)	91 (5·2)	3,532 (20·4)	3,141 (18·7)	6,673 (19·5)
Ear, Nose and Throat—									
Otitis Externa	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	8 (0·0)
Otitis Media—Acute ...	12 (0·1)	11 (0·1)	9 (0·1)	8 (0·1)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	25 (0·1)	20 (0·1)	45 (0·1)
Otitis Media—Chronic Suppurative ...	18 (0·2)	25 (0·3)	26 (0·3)	28 (0·3)	3 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	48 (0·2)	54 (0·3)	102 (0·2)
Other Infective Disease of Ear	6 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	9 (0·0)	10 (0·0)	19 (0·0)
Wax in Ear	26 (0·3)	32 (0·4)	45 (0·6)	26 (0·3)	8 (0·4)	2 (0·1)	84 (0·4)	60 (0·3)	144 (0·4)
Other Disease of Ear ...	7 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	8 (0·1)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	15 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	18 (0·0)
Sinusitis	7 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	6 (0·0)	7 (0·0)	5 (0·2)	4 (0·2)	18 (0·1)	12 (0·0)	30 (0·0)
Acute Tonsillitis	2 (0·0)	10 (0·1)	4 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	7 (0·0)	15 (0·0)	22 (0·0)
Tonsillar Hypertrophy ...	726 (9·5)	708 (9·7)	84 (1·1)	138 (1·8)	10 (0·5)	17 (0·9)	840 (4·8)	895 (5·3)	1,735 (5·0)
Chronic Pharyngitis ...	2 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	9 (0·0)

TABLE 1—*Continued*

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES OF CHILDREN FOUND WITH DEFECTS AT ROUTINE MEDICAL INSPECTION

	Entrants		13-year-olds		16-year-olds		All ages		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Girls	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
EAR, NOSE AND THROAT—*Continued*									
Chronic Nasopharyngitis ...	12	6	11	4	1	4	25	14	39
	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)
Deflected Nasal Septum ...	2	2	3	1	1	0	7	3	10
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Nasal Polyposis	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	2
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Hay Fever	3	1	7	8	2	10	13	19	32
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
Congenital Anomaly of Ear	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Epistaxis	3	1	2	2	0	0	6	3	9
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Totals	826	809	213	236	34	39	1,107	1,118	2,225
	(10·9)	(11·1)	(2·9)	(3·2)	(1·7)	(2·2)	(6·4)	(6·6)	(6·5)
HEARING DEFECTS—									
Complete Hearing Loss (both ears)	1	2	4	1	0	0	5	3	8
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Deafness in one ear Part deafness in other ...	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Deafness in one ear ...	1	2	4	5	1	0	6	7	13
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Impaired Hearing (one or both ears) ...	42	32	42	29	6	3	92	69	161
	(0·5)	(0·4)	(0·5)	(0·3)	(0·3)	(0·1)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(0·4)
Totals	44	37	50	35	7	3	103	80	183
	(0·5)	(0·5)	(0·6)	(0·4)	(0·3)	(0·1)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(0·5)
EYES—									
Conjunctivitis	7	3	3	4	1	2	11	9	20
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Blepharitis	48	31	73	40	10	4	135	78	213
	(0·6)	(0·4)	(1·0)	(0·5)	(0·5)	(0·2)	(0·7)	(0·4)	(0·6)
Stye	3	2	8	3	0	0	11	6	17
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Corneal Ulcer	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2)
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Refractive Errors (All) ...	312	333	990	1,170	283	336	1,621	1,883	3,504
	(4·1)	(4·5)	(13·6)	(16·0)	(14·3)	(19·3)	(9·3)	(11·2)	(10·2)

TABLE 1—*Continued*

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES OF CHILDREN FOUND WITH DEFECTS AT ROUTINE MEDICAL INSPECTION

	Entrants		13-year-olds		16-year-olds		All ages		
EYES—*Continued*	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
Corneal Opacity	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	5 (0·0)
Strabismus	204 (2·6)	175 (2·4)	50 (0·6)	44 (0·6)	7 (0·3)	6 (0·3)	268 (1·5)	232 (1·3)	500 (1·4)
Vascular Lesions of Retina	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)
Colour Blindness	21 (0·2)	2 (0·0)	219 (3·0)	13 (0·1)	67 (3·3)	3 (0·1)	314 (1·8)	20 (0·1)	334 (0·9)
Other Diseases of Eye ...	4 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	2 (0·1)	1 (0·0)	10 (0·0)	6 (0·0)	16 (0·0)
Blindness (both eyes) ...	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)
Blindness (one eye) ...	3 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	15 (0·2)	5 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·1)	20 (0·1)	11 (0·0)	31 (0·0)
Nystagmus	6 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	7 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	10 (0·0)
Totals	609 (8·0)	555 (7·6)	1,371 (18·8)	1,283 (17·6)	370 (18·7)	356 (20·4)	2,406 (13·9)	2,251 (13·4)	4,657 (13·6)
SPEECH—									
All Speech Defects	222 (2·9)	91 (1·2)	37 (0·5)	14 (0·1)	8 (0·4)	0 (0·0)	274 (1·5)	116 (0·6)	390 (1·1)
Totals	222 (2·9)	91 (1·2)	37 (0·5)	14 (0·1)	8 (0·4)	0 (0·0)	274 (1·5)	116 (0·6)	390 (1·1)
LUNGS—									
Primary Tuberculous Complex	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	9 (0·0)
Acute Bronchitis	28 (0·3)	22 (0·3)	7 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	38 (0·2)	25 (0·1)	63 (0·1)
Influenza (unqualified) ...	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	3 (0·0)
Chronic Bronchitis	30 (0·3)	20 (0·2)	15 (0·2)	6 (0·0)	2 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	49 (0·2)	27 (0·1)	76 (0·2)
Asthma	91 (1·2)	37 (0·5)	103 (1·4)	46 (0·6)	16 (0·8)	9 (0·5)	216 (1·2)	96 (0·5)	312 (0·9)
Bronchiectasis	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)
Totals	150 (1·9)	83 (1·1)	129 (1·7)	57 (0·7)	19 (0·9)	9 (0·5)	309 (1·7)	156 (0·9)	465 (1·3)

TABLE 1—*Continued*

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES OF CHILDREN FOUND WITH DEFECTS AT ROUTINE MEDICAL INSPECTION

	Entrants		13-year-olds		16-year-olds		All ages		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
Heart and Circulation—									
Iron Deficiency Anaemia ...	10 (0·1)	9 (0·1)	9 (0·1)	17 (0·2)	6 (0·3)	3 (0·1)	25 (0·1)	30 (0·1)	55 (0·1)
Anaemia (unspecified) ...	10 (0·1)	12 (0·1)	1 (0·0)	9 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	9 (0·5)	12 (0·0)	30 (0·1)	42 (0·1)
Haemophilia	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)
Christmas Disease	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)
Allergic Purpura	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	3 (0·0)
Chronic Rheumatic Heart Disease	5 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	6 (0·0)	2 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	8 (0·0)	7 (0·0)	15 (0·0)
Fallot's Tetralogy	2 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	5 (0·0)
Interventricular Septal Defect	6 (0·0)	8 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	6 (0·0)	15 (0·0)	21 (0·0)
Interatrial Septal Defect ...	3 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	6 (0·0)	11 (0·0)
Other Malformations of Heart	4 (0·0)	8 (0·1)	5 (0·0)	7 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	12 (0·0)	17 (0·1)	29 (0·0)
Patent Ductus Arteriousus	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	3 (0·0)
Totals	42 (0·5)	44 (0·6)	20 (0·2)	50 (0·6)	12 (0·6)	14 (0·8)	77 (0·4)	111 (0·6)	188 (0·5)
Orthopaedic—									
Spine Osteochondrosis ...	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)
Osteochondrosis of Hip ...	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	3 (0·0)
Osteochondrosis, Other ...	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	4 (0·0)
Bunion	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)
Bursitis, Synovitis	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	3 (0·0)
Infective Myositis, etc. ...	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	6 (0·0)
Curvature of Spine (not congenital)	9 (0·1)	9 (0·1)	32 (0·4)	39 (0·5)	9 (0·4)	8 (0·4)	52 (0·3)	60 (0·3)	112 (0·3)
Flat foot (not congenital) ...	43 (0·5)	39 (0·5)	32 (0·4)	32 (0·4)	14 (0·7)	9 (0·5)	90 (0·5)	82 (0·4)	172 (0·5)

TABLE 1—*Continued*

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES OF CHILDREN FOUND WITH DEFECTS AT ROUTINE MEDICAL INSPECTION

	Entrants		13-year-olds		16-year-olds		All ages		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
ORTHOPAEDIC *Continued*—									
Hallux Valgus (not congenital)	4	5	5	15	2	7	11	27	38
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)
Hallux Rigidis, etc. ...	52	50	7	31	0	2	59	86	145
	(0·6)	(0·6)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·5)	(0·4)
Club Foot	8	3	1	0	0	0	9	3	12
	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Congenital Dislocation of Hip	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	3	3
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Other Congenital Anomaly Lower Limb ...	19	19	6	10	2	1	27	31	58
	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)
Congenital Anomaly of Spine	2	4	1	1	2	1	5	7	12
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Unspecified Anomaly of Musculo-Skeletal System ...	11	10	13	26	8	12	32	50	82
	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·4)	(0·6)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·2)
Swelling of Joint	0	1	3	2	2	0	6	3	9
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Totals	154	146	103	159	39	44	300	363	663
	(2·0)	(2·0)	(1·4)	(2·1)	(1·9)	(2·5)	(1·7)	(2·1)	(1·9)
UROGENITAL CONDITIONS—									
Chronic Nephritis	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Infections of Kidney ...	2	5	1	3	0	1	3	11	1)
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·04
Hydronephrosis	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Cystitis, etc.	2	2	0	1	0	1	2	4	6
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Hydrocele	9	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Phimosis	6	1	0	1	0	5	6	7	13
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Atrophy of Vagina	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Undescended Testes ...	44	0	13	0	0	0	59	0	59
	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·1)
Hypospadias	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Totals	65	9	15	6	0	7	83	24	103
	(0·8)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(0·1)	(0·7)

TABLE 1—*Continued*

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES OF CHILDREN FOUND WITH DEFECTS AT ROUTINE MEDICAL INSPECTION

	Entrants		13-year-olds		16-year-olds		All ages		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
EMOTIONAL—									
Anxiety Neurosis	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·1)	4 (0·0)	6 (0·0)	10 (0·0)
Paranoid (traits)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	7 (0·0)
Emotional Instability ...	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	8 (0·0)
Aggressiveness	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)
Passive Dependency ...	3 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	7 (0·0)
Asocial Personality ...	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)
Anxiety State	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	9 (0·0)
Nightmares	1 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	5 (0·0)
Enuresis	305 (4·0)	300 (4·1)	33 (0·4)	13 (0·1)	2 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	349 (2·0)	325 (1·9)	674 (1·9)
Encopresis	5 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	6 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	7 (0·0)
Transient Situational Disturbance	10 (0·1)	13 (0·1)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	12 (0·0)	15 (0·0)	27 (0·0)
Behaviour Disorder (tantrums)	2 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	6 (0·0)	9 (0·0)
Totals	332 (4·3)	326 (4·4)	49 (0·6)	27 (0·3)	6 (0·3)	4 (0·2)	397 (2·2)	369 (2·1)	766 (2·2)
NEUROLOGICAL—									
Meningitis (H. Influenzae)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	4 (0·0)
Hydrocephalus (acquired) ...	2 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	7 (0·0)
Progressive Muscular Atrophy	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	4 (0·0)
Hereditary Spinal Ataxia ...	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	7 (0·0)
Cerebral Palsy (congenital)...	11 (0·1)	5 (0·0)	6 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	18 (0·1)	7 (0·0)	25 (0·0)
Cerebral Palsy (unspecified causes) ...	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	6 (0·0)
Epilepsy (Petit Mal) ...	7 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	6 (0·0)	10 (0·1)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·1)	15 (0·0)	17 (0·1)	32 (0·0)
Epilepsy (Grand Mal)	10 (0·1)	5 (0·0)	8 (0·1)	12 (0·1)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	19 (0·1)	19 (0·1)	38 (0·1)

TABLE 1—*Continued*

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES OF CHILDREN FOUND WITH DEFECTS AT ROUTINE MEDICAL INSPECTION

NEUROLOGICAL *Continued*—	Entrants		13-year-olds		16-year-olds		All ages		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
Epilepsy (Jacksonian) ...	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	4 (0·0)
Migraine	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	17 (0·2)	13 (0·1)	5 (0·2)	4 (0·2)	22 (0·1)	19 (0·1)	41 (0·1)
Bell's Palsy	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	3 (0·0)
Totals	36 (0·4)	22 (0·3)	44 (0·6)	44 (0·6)	8 (0·4)	8 (0·4)	92 (0·5)	79 (0·4)	171 (0·5)
MENTAL RETARDATION—									
Borderline Mental Retardation (following infections) ...	4 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	26 (0·3)	27 (0·3)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	30 (0·1)	33 (0·1)	63 (0·1)
Borderline Mental Retardation (following trauma) ...	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)
Borderline Mental Retardation (other and unspecified) ...	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	26 (0·3)	35 (0·4)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	26 (0·1)	35 (0·2)	61 (0·1)
Mild Mental Retardation (following infections) ...	2 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	7 (0·0)	29 (0·3)	1 (0·0)	5 (0·2)	11 (0·0)	39 (0·2)	50 (0·1)
Mild Mental Retardation (following trauma) ...	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)
Mild Mental Retardation (with disorders of matabolism, growth or nutrition)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)
Mild Mental Retardation ... (Associated with prematurity)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)
Mild Mental Retardation (other and unspecified) ...	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	8 (0·1)	17 (0·2)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	9 (0·0)	19 (0·1)	28 (0·0)
Moderate Mental Retardation (following infections) ...	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	5 (0·0)
Moderate Mental Retardation (following trauma)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	2 (0·0)
Moderate Mental Retardation (other and unspecified) ...	4 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	6 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	9 (0·0)
Totals	16 (0·2)	8 (0·1)	72 (0·9)	113 (1·5)	1 (0·0)	7 (0·4)	91 (0·5)	133 (0·7)	224 (0·6)
OTHER DISEASES AND DEFECTS—									
Simple Goitre (unspecified)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)
Cretinism	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	4 (0·0)

TABLE 1—*Continued*

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES OF CHILDREN FOUND WITH DEFECTS AT ROUTINE MEDICAL INSPECTION

	Entrants		13-year-olds		16-year-olds		All ages		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
OTHER DISEASES AND DEFECTS *Continued*—									
Myxoedema	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)
Diabetes Mellitus	1 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	7 (0·0)	2 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	7 (0·0)	11 (0·0)	18 (0·0)
Vitamin D Deficiency ...	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)
Malnutrition	8 (0·1)	7 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	15 (0·0)	9 (0·0)	24 (0·0)
Coeliac Disease	11 (0·1)	11 (0·1)	2 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	15 (0·0)	14 (0·0)	29 (0·0)
Underweight	38 (0·5)	65 (0·8)	26 (0·3)	16 (0·2)	6 (0·3)	0 (0·0)	72 (0·4)	83 (0·4)	155 (0·4)
Obesity	20 (0·2)	46 (0·6)	133 (1·8)	224 (3·0)	22 (1·1)	60 (3·4)	179 (1·0)	334 (1·9)	513 (1·5)
Inguinal Hernia	11 (0·1)	2 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	18 (0·1)	2 (0·0)	20 (0·0)
Femoral Hernia	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)
Umbilical Hernia	5 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	6 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	10 (0·0)
Constipation	6 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	9 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	14 (0·0)
Swollen Glands	58 (0·7)	69 (0·9)	7 (0·0)	14 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	68 (0·3)	88 (0·5)	156 (0·4)
Debility Undue Fatigue ...	14 (0·1)	15 (0·2)	9 (0·1)	5 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	26 (0·1)	22 (0·1)	48 (0·1)
Miscellaneous	25 (0·3)	22 (0·3)	20 (0·2)	18 (0·2)	6 (0·3)	10 (0·5)	57 (0·3)	50 (0·2)	107 (0·3)
Totals	201 (2·7)	250 (3·4)	210 (2·9)	290 (4·0)	40 (2·0)	74 (4·2)	477 (2·8)	627 (3·7)	1,104 (3·2)
ALL DEFECTS— Total	5,480 (72·3)	5,247 (72·1)	3,929 (54·1)	4,268 (58·5)	1,087 (54·9)	837 (48·1)	10,832 (62·6)	10,710 (63·8)	21,542 (63·2)

TABLE 2

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES (BY SOCIAL CLASS) OF CHILDREN SUFFERING FROM DEFECTS

		Entrants					13-Year-Olds					16-Year-Olds					All Ages					Total
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	
No. Examined		212	1,842	4,572	4,676	3,538	310	2,255	4,288	4,471	3,223	210	1,279	1,094	753	380	756	5,500	10,215	10,178	7,425	34,074
Clothing Unsatisfactory	M	0	0	4	4	5	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	8	18
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	0	2	3	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	3	9	14
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)
Clothing Ragged	M	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	6	10
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10	11
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)
Clothing Dirty	M	0	0	3	1	7	0	1	3	2	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	3	25	35
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·9)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·6)	(0·1)
	F	0	2	0	1	13	0	0	4	2	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	4	31	41
		(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·7)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·8)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·8)	(0·1)
Totals	M	0	0	7	6	15	0	2	5	4	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	12	10	39	63
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·8)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(1·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(1·0)	(0·1)
	F	0	3	0	3	22	0	0	4	4	20	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	5	8	50	66
		(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(1·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(1·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(1·3)	(0·1)
Footwear Unsatisfactory	M	0	0	3	6	12	0	1	2	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	7	24	39
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·6)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·6)	(0·1)
	F	0	1	0	5	8	0	2	0	4	7	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	2	9	17	31
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·0)
Footwear None	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Totals	M	0	0	3	6	12	0	1	2	2	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	7	8	24	40
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·6)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·6)	(0·1)
	F	0	1	0	5	8	0	2	0	4	7	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	2	9	17	31
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·0)

TABLE 2—*Continued*

Inefective and Parasitic—*Continued*

		Entrants					13 Year Olds					16 Year Olds					All Ages					Total
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	
Infective and Parasitic—																						
Late Effects of Acute Poliomyelitis	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	2	1	3	6
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	4
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Chickenpox	M	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Measles	M	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Rubella	M	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Ringworm	M	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	9	6	7	0	1	2	3	0	0	5	12	9	7	33
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·7)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	4	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	5	4	2	12
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Threadworms	M	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Acquired Toxoplasmosis	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Pediculosis	M	0	7	34	57	84	0	6	46	67	95	0	1	2	3	2	0	14	92	134	189	429
		(0·0)	(0·7)	(1·4)	(2·3)	(4·6)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(2·1)	(2·9)	(6·2)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·7)	(1·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(1·7)	(2·5)	(5·2)	(1·2)
	F	1	17	64	127	206	0	28	113	183	247	0	3	1	3	0	1	48	182	325	480	1,036
		(0·8)	(1·8)	(2·9)	(5·5)	(11·7)	(0·0)	(2·5)	(5·3)	(8·4)	(14·4)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·2)	(0·8)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(1·7)	(3·6)	(6·5)	(12·6)	(3·0)

Scabies	M	0	0	11	6	10	0	0	5	5	8	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	17	12	20	49
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·1)
	F	0	4	2	6	15	0	1	8	13	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	10	20	17	52
		(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·8)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(0·1)
Common Cold	M	1	14	38	35	39	1	4	10	6	13	1	5	3	1	0	3	23	51	47	54	172
		(1·0)	(1·5)	(1·5)	(1·4)	(2·1)	(0·7)	(0·3)	(0·4)	(0·2)	(0·8)	(0·9)	(0·7)	(0·4)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·8)	(0·8)	(0·9)	(0·8)	(1·4)	(0·58
	F	1	16	29	26	33	3	9	8	7	5	0	4	1	3	0	4	32	40	37	39	15)
		(0·8)	(1·7)	(1·3)	(1·1)	(1·8)	(1·6)	(0·8)	(0·3)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·6)	(0·2)	(0·8)	(0·0)	(0·9)	(1·1)	(0·8)	(0·7)	(1·0)	(0·4)
Gastro-enteritis	M	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·6)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Vaginitis or Vulvitis	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
TOTALS	M	1	22	87	98	135	1	13	71	86	125	1	7	9	7	3	3	42	177	204	275	701
		(1·0)	(2·3)	(3·6)	(4·1)	(7·5)	(0·7)	(1·1)	(3·2)	(3·7)	(8·2)	(0·9)	(1·0)	(1·4)	(1·7)	(1·6)	(0·8)	(1·4)	(3·3)	(3·9)	(7·5)	(2·0)
	F	2	38	96	162	254	3	39	132	209	256	0	9	4	6	0	5	89	238	391	539	1.262
		(1·6)	(4·1)	(4·3)	(7·0)	(14·5)	(1·6)	(3·5)	(6·2)	(9·6)	(14·9)	(0·0)	(1·5)	(0·8)	(1·7)	(0·0)	(1·1)	(3·3)	(4·8)	(7·9)	(14·1)	(3·7)
Skin Disease—																						
Molluscum Contagiosum	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	5
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	5
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Warts or Verruca	M	0	2	13	16	15	0	7	24	35	14	0	4	6	4	0	0	13	43	56	29	141
		(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·6)	(0·8)	(0·0)	(0·6)	(1·1)	(1·5)	(0·9)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·9)	(0·9)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·8)	(1·0)	(0·8)	(0·4)
	F	1	3	12	12	7	1	12	27	33	23	0	4	5	0	1	2	19	44	46	35	146
		(0·8)	(0·3)	(0·5)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(0·5)	(1·0)	(1·2)	(1·5)	(1·3)	(0·0)	(0·6)	(1·0)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(0·7)	(0·8)	(0·8)	(0·9)	(0·4)
Haemangioma	M	0	2	1	3	1	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	3	4	1	13
		(0·0)	(0·2)	(6·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	2	2	1	5	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	1	5	5	16
		(1·6)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)
Boil or Carbuncle	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	4
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	4
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Cellulitis of Finger	M	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	2	2	1	5
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	3	2	0	7
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)

TABLE 2—*Continued*

		Entrants					13 Year Olds					16 Year Olds					All Ages					Total
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	
Skin Disease *Continued—*																						
Impetigo	M	0	1	6	6	4	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	7	7	9	24
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	5	6	8	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	8	10	24
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)
Eczema (Unspecified)	M	1	3	6	12	9	0	5	1	9	2	2	2	0	2	0	3	10	9	23	11	56
		(1·0)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·1)	(1·9)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·8)	(0·3)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·3)	(0·1)
	F	2	4	13	5	2	2	2	4	3	6	0	1	0	0	0	4	7	18	8	8	45
		(1·6)	(0·4)	(0·5)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(1·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·9)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·1)
Eczema (Due to Detergents)	M	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	5
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Eczema (Specific Agents)	M	0	4	3	4	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	6	1	14
		(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	2	0	2	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	1	2	7
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Eczema (Allergic)	M	1	5	8	10	4	0	2	4	5	4	0	0	1	0	0	1	7	13	15	8	44
		(1·0)	(0·5)	(0·3)	(0·4)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·1)
	F	0	3	6	8	2	0	3	4	5	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	7	11	14	5	37
		(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·1)
Dermatitis	M	0	1	1	1	3	0	1	1	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	2	4	4	13
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	3	2	0	2	1	0	0	1	3	2	4	4	14
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
Psoriasis	M	0	0	2	0	2	0	3	5	6	1	0	2	2	2	0	0	5	9	8	3	25
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	1	5	1	0	4	6	14	4	0	1	2	2	0	0	6	9	22	5	42
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·6)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·1)	(0·1)
Ichthyosis	M	0	0	4	4	4	1	1	3	0	3	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	7	4	8	22
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·7)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)
	F	0	2	2	6	5	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	5	8	6	21
		(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)
Keloid Scar	M	0	0	2	2	3	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	6	3	4	14
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	2	1	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	3	2	9
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)

Alopecia Areata	M	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	0	5
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Acne	M	0	0	0	0	0	1	21	30	23	14	13	91	71	54	25	14	113	101	77	40	345
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·7)	(1·8)	(1·3)	(1·0)	(0·9)	(12·7)	(13·3)	(11·8)	(13·2)	(13·3)	(4·1)	(4·0)	(1·9)	(1·4)	(1·1)	(1·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	13	50	63	68	43	15	39	40	22	17	28	89	104	90	61	372
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(7·3)	(4·5)	(2·9)	(3·1)	(2·5)	(13·8)	(6·5)	(8·1)	(6·3)	(8·8)	(6·6)	(3·3)	(2·1)	(1·8)	(1·6)	(1·0)
Other Diseases of Sebaceous Glands	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·9)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Urticaria	M	0	6	20	29	16	0	4	11	14	6	0	4	2	0	0	0	14	33	45	22	114
		(0·0)	(0·6)	(0·8)	(1·2)	(0·8)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·5)	(0·6)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·6)	(0·8)	(0·6)	(0·3)
	F	0	5	20	25	19	0	2	9	8	10	0	1	2	0	0	0	8	31	33	30	102
		(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·9)	(1·0)	(1·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·3)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·6)	(0·6)	(0·7)	(0·2)
Abrasions	M	0	1	5	2	2	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	9	4	2	16
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	1	7
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Hairy Mole or Pigmented Naevus	M	0	1	1	2	2	0	1	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	0	2	4	3	6	4	19
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(1·9)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	3	0	4	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	1	4	1	4	3	13
		(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
TOTALS	M	2	26	72	95	67	2	51	91	109	51	18	109	88	64	29	22	187	253	272	149	883
		(2·1)	(2·8)	(3·0)	(3·9)	(3·7)	(1·5)	(4·4)	(4·1)	(4·7)	(3·3)	(17·6)	(16·0)	(14·6)	(15·7)	(15·5)	(6·5)	(6·6)	(4·7)	(5·2)	(4·1)	(2·5)
	F	5	24	72	80	55	17	80	122	147	102	15	52	52	24	19	38	156	249	254	183	880
		(4·2)	(2·6)	(3·2)	(3·4)	(3·1)	(9·6)	(7·2)	(5·7)	(6·7)	(5·9)	(13·8)	(8·6)	(10·5)	(6·9)	(9·8)	(9·0)	(5·8)	(5·0)	(5·1)	(4·8)	(2·5)
Teeth and Mouth—																						
Adontia	M	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	6	1	10
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	0	4	0	0	0	1	6	2	4	4	17
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·6)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)

TABLE 2—*Continued*

		ENTRANTS					13 YEAR OLDS					16 YEAR OLDS					ALL AGES					TOTAL
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	
TEETH AND MOUTH *Continued*—																						
Impacted Teeth	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	5	2	5
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	2	0	4
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Dental Caries	M	9	212	645	724	564	10	109	275	344	260	6	48	54	63	33	26	385	1,103	1,164	896	3,484
		(9·6)	(22·9)	(27·0)	(30·4)	(31·5)	(7·5)	(9·4)	(12·6)	(14·9)	(17·2)	(5·8)	(7·0)	(8·9)	(15·4)	(17·6)	(7·7)	(13·6)	(19·1)	(22·2)	(24·7)	(10·2)
	F	11	189	607	705	547	6	78	209	286	256	3	22	20	23	17	21	302	869	1,045	864	3,101
		(9·2)	(20·6)	(27·7)	(30·7)	(31·2)	(3·3)	(7·1)	(9·8)	(13·1)	(14·9)	(2·7)	(3·6)	(4·0)	(6·6)	(8·8)	(4·9)	(11·2)	(17·6)	(21·1)	(22·7)	(9·1)
Attrition of Teeth	M	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	6
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Ankylosis of Teeth	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Disease of Teeth Tissue	M	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	4
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Dental Abscess	M	0	0	1	2	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	6	9
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	7
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
Stomatitis	M	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)

Clefte Palet	M	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·2)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)
	F	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)
Hare Lip	M	0 (0·0)	1 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)
	F	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0,	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)
Cleft Palate and Hare Lip	M	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	3 (0·0)
	F	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·5)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	3 (0·0)
TOTALS	M	9 (9·6)	215 (23·2)	648 (27·1)	731 (30·7)	575 (32·1)	10 (7·5)	110 (9·5)	277 (12·7)	353 (15·3)	266 (17·6)	6 (5·8)	48 (7·0)	56 (9·3	65 (15·9)	33 (17·6)	26 (7·7)	390 (13·8)	1,020 (19·2)	1,183 (22·6)	913 (25·2)	3,532 (10·3)
	F	11 (9·2)	190 (20·7)	611 (27·9)	711 (30·9)	556 (31·8)	7 (3·9)	79 (7·1)	213 (10·0)	287 (13·1)	261 (15·2)	3 (2·7)	26 (4·3)	20 (4·0)	24 (6·9)	18 (9·3)	22 (5·2)	308 (11·5)	878 (17·8)	1,054 (21·2)	879 (23·0)	3,141 (9·2)
Ear, Nose and Throat—																						
Otitis Externa	M	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)
	F	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	5 (0·0)
Otitis Media—Acute	M	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	8 (0·3)	2 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	4 (0·1)	3 (0·1)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·5)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	8 (0·1)	12 (0·2)	4 (0·1)	25 (0·0)
	F	0 (0·0)	1 (0·10)	4 (0·1)	4 (0·1)	2 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	3 (0·1)	1 (0·0)	3 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	7 (0·1)	5 (0·1)	6 (0·1)	20 (0·0)
Otitis Media—Chronic Suppurative	M	0 (0·0)	1 (0·1)	4 (0·1)	4 (0·1)	9 (0·5)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	6 (0·2)	10 (0·4)	9 (0·5)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·1)	1 (0·1)	1 (0·2)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	4 (0·1)	11 (0·2)	15 (0·2)	18 (0·4)	48 (0·1)
	F	0 (0·0)	2 (0·2)	4 (0·1)	4 (0·1)	15 (0·8)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	13 (0·6)	6 (0·2)	8 (0·4)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·1)	17 (0·3)	11 (0·2)	23 (0·6)	54 (0·1)
Other Infective Disease of Ear	M	0 (0·0)	1 (0·1)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	2 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	9 (0·0)
	F	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	3 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	4 (0·1)	10 (0·0)
Wax in Ear	M	1 (1·0)	0 (0·0)	6 (0·2)	9 (0·3)	10 (0·5)	2 (1·5)	10 (0·8)	14 (0·6)	10 (0·4)	9 (0·5)	1 (0·9)	1 (0·1)	2 (0·3)	2 (0·4)	2 (1·0)	4 (1·1)	11 (0·3)	24 (0·4)	22 (0·4)	23 (0·6)	84 (0·2)
	F	1 (0·8)	2 (0·2)	9 (0·4)	10 (0·4)	10 (0·5)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	8 (0·3)	6 (0·2)	12 (0·7)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·4)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·2)	2 (0·0)	19 (0·3)	16 (0·3)	22 (0·5)	60 (0·1)

TABLE 2—*Continued*

		ENTRANTS					13 YEAR OLDS					16 YEAR OLDS					ALL AGES					TOTAL
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	
Ear, Nose and Throat Continued—																						
Other Disease of Ear	M	0	0	3	1	3	0	0	3	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	5	4	15
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Sinusitis	M	0	0	3	3	1	0	1	3	2	0	0	1	1	3	0	0	2	7	8	1	18
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·7)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	4	1	1	0	2	1	1	0	0	3	5	2	2	12
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Acute Tonsillitis	M	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	4	1	0	7
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	4	4	1	0	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	5	6	2	15
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Tonsillar Hypertrophy	M	9	79	245	241	152	0	12	31	26	15	0	3	4	2	1	9	96	284	272	179	840
		(9·6)	(8·5)	(10·2)	(10·1)	(8·4)	(0·0)	(1·0)	(1·4)	(1·1)	(0·9)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·6)	(0·4)	(0·5)	(2·6)	(3·4)	(5·3)	(5·2)	(4·9)	(2·4)
	F	9	96	209	237	157	4	16	34	50	34	3	6	3	3	2	17	122	259	297	200	895
		(7·5)	(10·4)	(9·5)	(10·3)	(8·9)	(2·2)	(1·4)	(1·6)	(2·2)	(1·9)	(2·7)	(1·0)	(0·6)	(0·8)	(1·0)	(4·0)	(4·5)	(5·2)	(6·0)	(5·2)	(2·6)
Chronic Pharyngitis	M	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	5
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	1	4
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Chronic Nasopharyngitis	M	0	1	4	1	6	0	2	3	5	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	7	8	7	25
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	2	4	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	2	3	9	0	14
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Deflected Nasal Septum	M	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	4	0	7
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)

Nasal Polyposis	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Hay Fever	M	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	3	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	4	4	3	1	13
		(1·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	1	4	0	1	6	1	1	1	2	9	2	5	1	19
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·9)	(1·0)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Congenital Anomaly of Ear	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Epistaxis	M	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	2	6
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0,	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
TOTALS	M	11	83	271	272	189	2	31	71	72	37	1	9	8	12	4	14	128	359	362	244	1,107
		(11·8)	(8·9)	(11·3)	(11·4)	(10·5)	(1·5)	(2·6)	(3·2)	(3·1)	(2·4)	(0·9)	(1·3)	(1·3)	(2·9)	(2·1)	(4·1)	(4·5)	(6·7)	(6·9)	(6·7)	(3·2)
	F	10	103	237	267	192	5	23	67	76	65	4	18	7	7	3	20	148	324	358	268	1,118
		(8·4)	(11·2)	(10·8)	(11·6)	(10·9)	(2·8)	(2·0)	(3·1)	(3·4)	(3·7)	(3·7)	(3·0)	(1·4)	(2·0)	(1·5)	(4·7)	(5·5)	(6·5)	(7·2)	(7·0)	(3·2)
Hearing Defects—																						
Complete Loss of Hearing (both ears)	M	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	5
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Deafness in One Ear Part Deaf the Other	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Deafness one Ear	M	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	2	6
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0,	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	2	7
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)

TABLE 2—*Continued*

		ENTRANTS					13 YEAR OLDS					16 YEAR OLDS					ALL AGES					TOTAL
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	
Hearing Defects— Continued—																						
Impaired Hearing	M	2	6	10	9	15	0	7	11	11	13	0	1	4	1	0	2	14	26	21	29	92
		(2·1)	(0·6)	(0·4)	(0·3)	(0·8)	(0·0)	(0·6)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(0·8)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·6)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(0·8)	(0·2)
	F	2	5	6	15	4	1	4	6	12	6	0	2	1	0	0	4	11	13	28	13	69
		(1·6)	(0·5)	(0·2)	(0·6)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·9)	(0·4)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·3)	(0·2)
TOTALS	M	2	6	11	9	16	0	8	12	16	14	0	2	4	1	0	2	16	28	26	31	103
		(2·1)	(0·6)	(0·4)	(0·3)	(0·8)	(0·0)	(0·6)	(0·5)	(0·6)	(0·9)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·6)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·5)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(0·8)	(0·3)
	F	2	5	6	18	6	1	4	9	13	8	0	2	1	0	0	4	11	16	32	17	80
		(1·6)	(0·5)	(0·2)	(0·7)	(0·3)	(0·5)	(0·3)	(0·4)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·9)	(0·4)	(0·3)	(0·6)	(0·4)	(0·2)
Eyes—																						
Conjunctivitis	M	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	5	4	11
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	4	1	3	1	9
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Blepharitis	M	2	5	18	15	8	0	8	25	23	17	0	4	4	2	0	2	17	47	43	26	135
		(2·1)	(0·5)	(0·7)	(0·6)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·6)	(1·1)	(1·0)	(1·1)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·6)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·6)	(0·8)	(0·8)	(0·7)	(0·3)
	F	0	2	9	10	10	0	4	10	14	12	0	0	2	1	1	0	6	22	26	24	78
		(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·4)	(0·6)	(0·7)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·5)	(0·6)	(0·2)
Stye	M	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	5	2	11
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	0	6
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Corneal Ulcer	M	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Refractive Errors	M	1	36	94	99	82	11	112	287	325	255	11	78	91	70	33	25	228	478	511	379	1,621
		(1·0)	(3·8)	(3·9)	(4·1)	(4·5)	(8·2)	(9·6)	(13·2)	(14·4)	(16·8)	(10·7)	(14·4)	(15·1)	(17·1)	(17·6)	(7·4)	(8·0)	(9·0)	(9·7)	(10·4)	(4·7)
	F	10	40	90	97	96	29	186	311	348	296	23	121	84	68	40	62	351	501	521	448	1,883
		(8·4)	(4·3)	(4·1)	(4·2)	(5·4)	(16·3)	(16·9)	(14·6)	(15·9)	(17·2)	(21·2)	(20·2)	(17·0)	(19·6)	(20·7)	(14·7)	(13·1)	(10·1)	(10·5)	(11·7)	(5·5)

Corneal Opacity	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	4
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Strabismus	M	2	21	51	61	69	1	5	12	17	15	0	2	0	4	1	3	28	65	84	88	268
		(2·1)	(2·2)	(2·1)	(2·5)	(3·8)	(0·7)	(0·4)	(0·5)	(0·7)	(0·9)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·9)	(0·5)	(0·8)	(0·9)	(1·2)	(1·6)	(2·4)	(0·7)
	F	5	20	44	50	56	2	6	12	10	14	1	0	3	1	1	8	27	61	62	74	232
		(4·2)	(2·1)	(2·0)	(2·1)	(3·2)	(1·1)	(0·5)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(0·8)	(0·9)	(0·0)	(0·6)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(1·9)	(1·0)	(1·2)	(1·2)	(1·9)	(0·6)
Vascular Lesions of Retina	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Colour Blindness	M	3	5	7	5	1	4	37	61	71	46	5	25	24	7	6	13	69	94	83	55	314
		(3·2)	(0·5)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(3·0)	(3·1)	(2·8)	(3·0)	(3·0)	(4·9)	(3·6)	(3·9)	(1·7)	(3·2)	(3·8)	(2·4)	(1·7)	(1·5)	(1·5)	(0·9)
	F	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	3	7	1	0	0	2	0	1	3	2	6	8	20
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·9)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)
Other Disease of Eye	M	0	1	0	3	0	0	1	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	3	1	5	1	10
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	6
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Blindness (Both Eyes)	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Blindness (One Eye)	M	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	2	4	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	6	10	20
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	1	2	0	1	3	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	5	2	2	11
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Nystagmus	M	0	1	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	4	7
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
TOTALS	M	8	69	172	191	169	16	165	395	449	346	16	110	121	83	40	43	348	699	745	571	2,406
		(8·6)	(7·4)	(7·2)	(8·0)	(9·4)	(12·0)	(14·2)	(18·2)	(19·5)	(22·9)	(15·6)	(16·1)	(20·1)	(20·3)	(21·3)	(12·8)	(12·3)	(13·2)	(14·2)	(15·7)	(7·0)
	F	15	64	144	165	167	31	202	341	380	329	25	125	91	73	42	71	398	595	629	558	2,251
		(12·6)	(6·9)	(6·5)	(7·1)	(9·5)	(17·6)	(18·3)	(16·0)	(17·4)	(19·1)	(23·1)	(20·9)	(18·4)	(21·0)	(21·7)	(16·8)	(14·8)	(12·0)	(12·7)	(14·6)	(6·6)

TABLE 2—*Continued*

		Entrants					13 Year Olds					16 Year Olds					All Ages					Total
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	
Speech Defects—																						
	M	5	30	72	62	53	0	1	9	16	11	1	2	4	0	1	6	34	86	80	68	274
		(5·3)	(3·2)	(3·0)	(2·6)	(2·9)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·6)	(0·7)	(0·9)	(0·2)	(0·6)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(1·7)	(1·2)	(1·6)	(1·5)	(1·8)	(0·8)
	F	0	6	31	27	27	0	3	2	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	37	34	33	116
		(0·0)	(0·6)	(1·4)	(1·1)	(1·5)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·7)	(0·6)	(0·8)	(0·3)
TOTALS	M	5	30	72	62	53	0	1	9	16	11	1	2	4	0	1	6	34	86	80	68	274
		(5·3)	(3·2)	(3·0)	(2·6)	(2·9)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·6)	(0·7)	(0·9)	(0·2)	(0·6)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(1·7)	(1·2)	(1·6)	(1·5)	(1·8)	(0·8)
	F	0	6	31	27	27	0	3	2	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	37	34	33	116
		(0·0)	(0·6)	(1·4)	(1·1)	(1·5)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·7)	(0·6)	(0·8)	(0·3)
Lungs—																						
Primary Tuberculous Complex	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	4
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	5
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·00
Acute Bronchitis	M	0	2	12	7	7	0	0	1	4	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	14	11	11	38
		(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·1)
	F	0	2	4	8	8	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	9	9	25
		(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)
Influenza	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Chronic Bronchitis	M	0	8	4	10	8	1	3	3	8	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	12	9	19	8	49
		(0·0)	(0·8)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(0·7)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·1)
	F	0	1	5	6	8	0	2	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	5	9	10	27
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)
Asthma	M	2	17	32	27	13	1	14	35	34	19	0	4	7	3	2	3	35	77	66	35	216
		(2·1)	(1·8)	(1·3)	(1·1)	(0·7)	(0·7)	(1·2)	(1·6)	(1·4)	(1·2)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(1·1)	(0·7)	(1·0)	(0·8)	(1·2)	(1·4)	(1·2)	(0·9)	(0·6)
	F	1	5	12	9	10	2	7	10	17	10	0	3	1	4	1	3	15	23	30	25	96
		(0·8)	(0·5)	(0·5)	(0·3)	(0·5)	(1·1)	(0·6)	(0·4)	(0·7)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·2)	(1·1)	(0·5)	(0·7)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(0·6)	(0·6)	(0·2)
Bronchiectais	M	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0,	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
TOTALS	M	2	28	48	44	28	2	18	40	46	23	0	4	10	3	2	4	51	101	97	56	309
		(2·1)	(3·0)	(2·0)	(1·8)	(1·5)	(1·5)	(1·5)	(1·8)	(2·0)	(1·5)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(1·6)	(0·7)	(1·0)	(1·1)	(1·8)	(1·9)	(1·8)	(1·5)	(0·9)
	F	1	8	21	25	28	2	9	13	20	13	0	3	1	4	1	3	20	35	51	47	156
		(0·8)	(0·8)	(0·9)	(1·0)	(1·6)	(1·1)	(0·8)	(0·0)	(0·9)	(0·7)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·2)	(1·1)	(0·5)	(0·7)	(0·7)	(0·7)	(1·0)	(1·2)	(0·4)

***Heart and Circulation*—**																						
Iron Deficiency Anaemia	M	0	0	6	2	2	0	2	1	3	3	0	1	3	0	2	0	3	10	5	7	25
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(1·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	2	2	4	1	0	5	4	5	3	0	1	0	1	1	0	8	7	10	5	30
		(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·0)
Anaemia (Unspecified)	M	0	1	0	7	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	7	3	12
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	2	3	6	1	1	1	3	1	3	0	4	3	2	0	1	7	9	9	4	30
		(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·6)	(0·6)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)
Haemophilia	M	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Christmas Disease	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Allergic Purpura	M	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·7)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Chronic Rheumatic Heart Disease	M	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	2	3	0	8
		(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	1	1	7
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Fallot's Tetralogy	M	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	3
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Interventricular Septal Defect	M	0	1	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	0	6
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	1	2	3	2	0	0	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	5	3	4	15
		(0·8)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)

TABLE 2—*Continued*

		ENTRANTS					13 YEAR OLDS					16 YEAR OLDS					ALL AGES					TOTAL
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	
Heart and Circulation—																						
Continued—																						
Interatrial	M	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	1	5
Septal Defect		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	2	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	1	6
		(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Other	M	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	3	5	3	12
Malformations		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
of Heart	F	0	1	3	3	1	0	1	3	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	7	5	2	17
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Patent Ductus	M	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Arteriosus		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
TOTALS	M	0	7	13	17	5	1	2	4	6	7	0	2	5	3	2	1	11	24	26	15	77
		(0·0)	(0·7)	(0·5)	(0·7)	(0·2)	(0·7)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·8)	(0·7)	(1·0)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(0·2)
	F	1	10	12	16	5	1	10	16	10	13	0	6	3	4	1	2	26	33	30	20	111
		(0·8)	(1·0)	(0·5)	(0·6)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·9)	(0·7)	(0·4)	(0·7)	(0·0)	(1·0)	(0·6)	(1·1)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(0·9)	(0·6)	(0·6)	(0·5)	(0·3)
Orthopaedic—																						
Osteochondrosis	M	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
of Spine		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Osteochondrosis	M	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
of Hip		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Osteochondrosis,	M	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
(Other)		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)

Bunioa	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Bursitis	M	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Infective Myositis	M	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	3	1	0	5
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Curvature of Spine (Not Congenital)	M	0	1	0	7	1	0	7	8	11	6	0	4	4	1	0	0	12	12	21	7	52
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·6)	(0·3)	(0·4)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·6)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·1)	(0·1)
	F	0	2	5	2	0	0	9	12	9	9	2	2	3	1	0	2	13	21	12	12	60
		(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·8)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(0·5)	(1·8)	(0·3)	(0·6)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·1)
Flat Foot	M	2	4	12	18	7	1	9	6	10	6	3	9	1	1	0	6	22	20	29	13	90
		(2·1)	(0·4)	(0·5)	(0·7)	(0·3)	(0·7)	(0·7)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·3)	(2·9)	(1·3)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(1·7)	(0·7)	(0·3)	(0·5)	(0·3)	(0·2)
	F	0	6	18	8	7	0	7	13	5	7	1	6	0	1	1	1	19	31	15	16	82
		(0·0)	(0·6)	(0·8)	(0·3)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·6)	(0·6)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·9)	(1·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·2)	(0·7)	(0·6)	(0·3)	(0·4)	(0·2)
Hallux Valgus (Not Congenital)	M	0	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	3	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	3	0	4	4	11
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	3	0	1	0	3	8	3	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	5	12	4	5	27
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·9)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(1·5)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
Hallux Rigidis, etc.	M	1	11	19	11	10	0	3	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	14	21	12	11	59
		(1·0)	(1·1)	(0·7)	(0·4)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·1)
	F	1	8	15	12	14	1	7	9	10	4	0	2	0	0	0	3	17	24	23	19	86
		(0·8)	(0·8)	(0·6)	(0·5)	(0·8)	(0·5)	(0·6)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·7)	(0·6)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(0·2)
Club Foot	M	0	0	6	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	1	1	9
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	3
		(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Congenital Dislocation of Hip	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)

TABLE 2—*Continued*

		ENTRANTS					13 YEAR OLDS					16 YEAR OLDS					ALL AGES					TOTAL
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	4	4	5	
Orthopaedic —																						
Continued—																						
Other Congenital	M	0	3	4	11	1	0	0	2	2	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	4	6	14	3	27
Anomaly of		(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Lower Limb	F	1	3	5	6	4	0	2	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	10	8	7	31
		(0·8)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)
Congenital	M	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	2	1	5
Anomaly of Spine		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	2	7
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Unspecified	M	0	1	7	2	1	0	1	6	5	1	0	3	3	2	0	0	5	16	9	2	32
Anomaly of		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Musculo Skeletal	F	1	4	2	3	0	2	7	9	4	4	0	5	3	3	1	3	16	15	10	6	50
System		(0·8)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(1·1)	(0·6)	(0·4)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·8)	(0·6)	(0·8)	(0·5)	(0·7)	(0·5)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·1)
Swelling of Joint	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	4	2	0	6
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	3
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
TOTALS	M	3	21	51	50	29	1	24	27	34	17	3	18	10	8	0	7	63	90	94	46	300
		(3·2)	(2·2)	(2·1)	(2·0)	(1·6)	(0·7)	(2·0)	(1·2)	(1·4)	(1·1)	(2·9)	(2·6)	(1·6)	(1·9)	(0·0)	(2·0)	(2·2)	(1·7)	(1·7)	(1·2)	(0·8)
	F	3	28	51	34	30	3	36	55	37	28	4	16	9	8	7	11	81	119	81	71	363
		(2·5)	(3·0)	(2·3)	(1·4)	(1·7)	(1·6)	(3·2)	(2·5)	(1·6)	(1·6)	(3·7)	(2·6)	(1·8)	(2·3)	(3·6)	(2·6)	(3·0)	(2·4)	(1·6)	(1·8)	(1·0)
Chronic	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Nephritis		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Infections	M	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	3
of Kidney		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	6	2	11
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)

Hydronephrosis	M	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)
	F	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0
Cystitis	M	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)
	F	0 (0·0)	1 (0·1)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·2)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	4 (0·0)
Hydrocele	M	0 (0·0)	4 (0·4)	2 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	4 (0·1)	2 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	9 (0·0)
	F	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)
Phimosis	M	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	4 (0·1)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	6 (0·0)
	F	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·3)	2 (0·4)	1 (0·2)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	7 (0·0)
Astrophy of Vagina	M	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)
	F	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)
Undescended Testes	M	0 (0·0)	6 (0·6)	18 (0·7)	11 (0·4)	9 (0·5)	1 (0·7)	2 (0·1)	4 (0·1)	4 (0·1)	2 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·2)	8 (0·2)	23 (0·4)	15 (0·2)	12 (0·3)	59 (0·1)
	F	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)
Hypospadias	M	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)
	F	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)
TOTALS	M	0 (0·0)	10 (1·0)	26 (1·0)	16 (0·6)	13 (0·7)	1 (0·7)	2 (0·1)	6 (0·2)	4 (0·1)	2 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·2)	12 (0·4)	33 (0·6)	20 (0·3)	17 (0·4)	83 (0·2)
	F	0 (0·0)	2 (0·2)	2 (0·0)	3 (0·1)	2 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	3 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·3)	3 (0·6)	1 (0·2)	1 (0·5)	0 (0·0)	5 (0·1)	9 (0·1)	7 (0·1)	3 (0·0)	24 (0·0)

TABLE 2—*Continued*

		ENTRANTS					13 YEAR OLDS					16 YEAR OLDS					ALL AGES					TOTAL
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	
Emotional—																						
Anxiety Neurosis	M	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	4
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	2	2	6
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·9)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Paranoid (Traits)	M	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	5
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Emotional Instability	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	5
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Aggressiveness	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Passive Dependency	M	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	4
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Asocial Personality	M	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Anxiety State	M	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	4
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	5
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Nightmares	M	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)

Enuresis	M	2	35	90	93	85	0	8	9	3	13	0	0	0	1	1	2	44	100	100	103	346
		(2·1)	(3·7)	(3·7)	(3·9)	(4·7)	(0·0)	(0·6)	(0·4)	(0·1)	(0·8)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·5)	(1·5)	(1·8)	(1·9)	(2·8)	(1·5)
	F	2	27	87	90	94	0	2	1	4	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	31	89	98	105	320
		(1·6)	(2·9)	(3·9)	(3·9)	(5·3)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(1·1)	(1·8)	(1·9)	(2·7)	(0·9)
Encopresis	M	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	0	6
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Transient Situational Disturbances	M	0	1	4	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	3	2	12
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	3	2	6	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	7	3	15
		(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Behaviour Disorders (Tantrums)	M	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	2	6
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
TOTALS	M	2	36	103	102	89	0	9	15	8	17	0	1	2	1	2	2	47	122	114	112	397
		(2·1)	(3·8)	(4·3)	(4·2)	(4·9)	(0·0)	(0·7)	(0·6)	(0·3)	(1·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(1·0)	(0·5)	(1·6)	(2·3)	(2·1)	(3·0)	(1·1)
	F	2	30	91	101	102	0	4	3	10	10	1	0	2	0	1	3	36	97	115	118	369
		(1·6)	(3·2)	(4·1)	(4·4)	(5·8)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·5)	(0·9)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·7)	(1·3)	(1·9)	(2·3)	(3·1)	(1·0)
Neurological—																						
Meningitis (H. Influenzae)	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Hydrocephalus (Acquired)	M	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	5
		(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Progressive Muscular Atrophy	M	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Hereditary Spinal Ataxia	M	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	5
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)

TABLE 2—*Continued*

		ENTRANTS					13 YEAR OLDS					16 YEAR OLDS					ALL AGES					TOTAL
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	
Cerebral Palsy (Congenital)	M	0	1	2	4	4	0	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	5	7	4	18
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	2	7
		(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Cerebral Palsy (Unspecified causes)	M	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	5
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Epilepsy (Petit mal)	M	0	1	1	2	3	0	1	2	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	3	5	4	15
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	0	0	3	0	1	3	4	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	4	3	4	6	17
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
Epilepsy (Grand mal)	M	0	0	3	3	4	0	1	1	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	4	8	5	19
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	2	2	1	0	1	4	4	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	6	7	4	19
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)
Epilepsy (Jacksonian)	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Migraine	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	9	3	1	0	3	1	1	0	0	7	10	4	1	22
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·4)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	6	1	5	0	2	0	0	2	0	3	7	1	8	19
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(1·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)
Bell's Palsy	M	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
TOTALS	M	0	4	6	13	13	0	8	15	16	5	0	5	2	1	0	0	17	24	32	19	92
		(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·2)	(0·5)	(0·7)	(0·0)	(0·6)	(0·6)	(0·6)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·7)	(0·3)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·6)	(0·4)	(0·6)	(0·5)	(0·2)
	F	0	6	5	5	6	0	3	15	12	14	0	6	0	0	2	0	15	21	18	25	79
		(0·0)	(0·6)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·7)	(0·5)	(0·8)	(0·0)	(1·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(1·0)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(0·3)	(0·6)	(0·2)

Mental Retardation—

Borderline Mental Retardation (following Infections)	M	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	5	8	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	9	15	30
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·7)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	3	6	18	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	8	20	33
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(1·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·5)	(0·0)
Borderline Mental Retardation (following Trauma)	M	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
		(0·0)	(0·0	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Borderline Mental Retardation (Other and Unspecified)	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	10	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	10	13	26
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·8)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	9	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	9	22	35
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(1·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·5)	(0·1)
Mild Mental Retardation (following Infections)	M	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	6	4	11
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	5	7	17	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	6	10	23	39
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·9)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(2·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·6)	(0·1)
Mild Mental Retardation (following Trauma)	M	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Mild Mental Retardation (with Disorders of Metabolism Growth or Nutrition)	M	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Mild Mental Retardation (Associated with Prematurity)	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Mild Mental Retardation (Other and Unspecified)	M	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	4	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	4	9
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	5	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	4	8	19
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)

TABLE 2—*Continued*

		ENTRANTS					13 YEAR OLDS					16 YEAR OLDS					ALL AGES					TOTAL
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	
Mental Retardation— Continued—																						
Moderate Mental Retardation (following Infections)	M	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Moderate Mental Retardation (following Trauma)	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Moderate Mental Retardation (Other and Unspecified)	M	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
TOTALS	M	0	0	7	4	5	0	2	11	27	32	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	18	32	39	91
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·5)	(1·1)	(2·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·6)	(1·0)	(0·2
	F	0	0	5	2	1	0	1	18	28	66	0	0	0	3	4	0	1	23	34	75	133
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·8)	(1·2)	(3·8)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·8)	(2·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·6)	(1·9)	(0·3)
Other Diseases and Defects—																						
Simple Goitre (Unspecified)	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Cretinism	M	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Myzoedema	M	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·7)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)

Diates Mellitus	M	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	0 eb	1	0	0	1	3	2	1	7
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0	(0·0)
	F	0	1	1	2	0	2	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	3	1	11
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(1·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·4)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Vitamin D Deficiency	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Malnutrition	M	0	0	1	2	5	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	9	15
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·9)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	4	0	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	3	9
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Coeliac Disease	M	0	0	6	4	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	8	5	2	15
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	1	4	6	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	5	6	14
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)
Underweight	M	0	2	10	16	10	1	3	5	8	9	0	2	3	1	0	1	7	18	25	21	72
		(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·6)	(0·5)	(0·7)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·4)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·4)	(0·5)	(0·2)
	F	0	10	13	17	25	0	0	3	7	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	17	24	32	83
		(0·0)	(1·0)	(0·5)	(0·7)	(1·4)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·3)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·3)	(0·3)	(0·4)	(0·8)	(0·2)
Obesity	M	0	7	7	3	3	2	26	47	36	22	1	5	7	5	4	3	40	62	45	29	179
		(0·0)	(0·7)	(0·2)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(1·5)	(2·2)	(2·1)	(1·5)	(1·4)	(0·9)	(0·7)	(1·1)	(1·2)	(2·1)	(0·8)	(1·4)	(1·1)	(0·8)	(0·8)	(0·5)
	F	1	7	12	20	6	4	25	67	69	59	6	27	11	11	5	11	60	91	100	72	334
		(0·8)	(0·7)	(0·5)	(0·8)	(0·3)	(2·2)	(2·2)	(3·1)	(3·1)	(3·4)	(5·5)	(4·5)	(2·2)	(3·1)	(2·5)	(2·6)	(2·2)	(1·8)	(2·0)	(1·8)	(0·9)
Inguinal Hernia	M	0	2	5	2	2	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	7	3	4	18
		(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·5)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)
	F	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Femoral Hernia	M	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
	F	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
		(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)

TABLE 2—*Continued*

		ENTRANTS					13 YEAR OLDS					16 YEAR OLDS					ALL AGES					TOTAL
		1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	
Umbilical Hernia	M	0 (0·0)	3 (0·3)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	4 (0·1)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	6 (0·0)
	F	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·2)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	4 (0·0)
Constipation	M	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	4 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	9 (0·0)
	F	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·1)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	5 (0·0)
Swollen Glands	M	1 (1·0)	11 (1·1)	24 (1·0)	13 (0·5)	9 (0·5)	0 (0·0)	4 (0·3)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·2)	15 (0·5)	25 (0·4)	15 (0·2)	12 (0·3)	68 (0·1)
	F	7 (5·8)	18 (1·9)	16 (0·7)	12 (0·5)	16 (0·9)	3 (1·6)	0 (0·0)	5 (0·2)	2 (0·0)	4 (0·2)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·2)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	11 (2·6)	21 (0·7)	22 (0·4)	14 (0·2)	20 (0·5)	88 (0·2)
Debility and Undue Fatigue	M	0 (0·0)	1 (0·1)	4 (0·1)	5 (0·2)	4 (0·2)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	4 (0·1)	2 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	6 (0·1)	10 (0·1)	8 (0·2)	26 (0·0)
	F	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	11 (0·6)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	3 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·1)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	5 (0·1)	12 (0·3)	22 (0·0)
Miscellaneous	M	1 (1·0)	2 (0·2)	5 (0·2)	9 (0·3)	8 (0·4)	0 (0·0)	4 (0·3)	6 (0·2)	9 (0·3)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·9)	1 (0·1)	2 (0·3)	2 (0·4)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·5)	8 (0·2)	15 (0·2)	23 (0·4)	9 (0·2)	57 (0·1)
	F	0 (0·0)	3 (0·3)	8 (0·3)	6 (0·2)	5 (0·2)	1 (0·5)	4 (0·3)	3 (0·1)	6 (0·2)	4 (0·2)	1 (0·9)	4 (0·6)	2 (0·4)	1 (0·2)	2 (1·0)	2 (0·4)	11 (0·4)	13 (0·2)	13 (0·2)	11 (0·2)	50 (0·1)
TOTALS	M	2 (2·0)	28 (3·0)	68 (2·8)	58 (2·3)	42 (2·4)	4 (3·0)	39 (3·3)	66 (2·9)	62 (2·6)	39 (2·5)	3 (2·8)	10 (1·4)	13 (2·1)	9 (2·1)	5 (2·6)	9 (2·5)	83 (2·8)	150 (2·7)	136 (2·5)	99 (2·6)	477 (1·3)
	F	8 (6·7)	42 (4·5)	58 (2·5)	68 (2·9)	74 (4·1)	10 (5·5)	33 (2·9)	84 (3·9)	89 (4·0)	74 (4·2)	7 (6·4)	33 (5·4)	15 (3·0)	12 (3·3)	7 (3·5)	27 (6·3)	112 (4·1)	160 (3·1)	169 (3·3)	159 (4·0)	627 (1·7)
All Defects TOTALS	M	47 (50·5)	585 (63·2)	1,655 (69·4)	1,762 (74·0)	1,431 (79·9)	40 (30·0)	483 (41·7)	1,110 (51·4)	1,304 (56·8)	992 (65·7)	49 (48·0)	327 (48·0)	332 (55·2)	258 (63·3)	121 (64·7)	140 (41·7)	1,431 (50·7)	3,184 (60·2)	3,423 (65·4)	2,654 (73·3)	10,832 (31·7)
	F	60 (50·4)	556 (60·6)	1,442 (65·8)	1,684 (73·3)	1,505 (86·0)	80 (45·4)	527 (47·9)	1,092 (51·5)	1,324 (60·8)	1,245 (72·6)	59 (54·6)	298 (49·8)	208 (42·1)	166 (47·9)	106 (54·9)	206 (48·9)	1,418 (52·9)	2,834 (57·4)	3,257 (65·8)	2,995 (78·6)	10,710 (31·4)

TABLE 3

AVERAGE MEASUREMENTS OF SCHOOL CHILDREN RELATED TO SOCIAL CLASS

(INCHES AND POUNDS)

	5 YEAR OLDS				13 YEAR OLDS				16 YEAR OLDS				ALL AGES	
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys	Girls
	Height	Weight	Height	Weight	Height	Weight	Height	Weight	Height	Weight	Height	Weight		
Social Class 1 (Professional)	93		119		133		177		102		108		335	421
	43·7	43·2	43·2	42·6	61·8	101·1	62·0	107·9	68·0	136·4	69·6	124·3		
Social Class 2 (Intermediate) ...	925		917		1,157		1,098		681		598		2,822	2,678
	43·3	43·5	43·0	42·5	62·2	100·1	63·1	103·6	68·6	133·6	66·5	121·8		
Social Class 3 (Skilled)	2,383		2,189		2,169		2,119		601		493		5,286	4,929
	42·8	42·6	42·6	42·0	62·8	95·1	62·7	100·8	70·6	130·9	68·1	117·2		
Social Class 4 (Semi-skilled)	2,381		2,295		2,294		2,177		407		346		5,229	4,949
	42·5	42·3	42·3	41·5	63·5	92·7	63·3	97·9	73·3	127·6	68·5	116·6		
Social Class 5 (Unskilled)	1,790		1,748		1,509		1,714		187		193		3,619	3,806
	42·0	41·7	42·0	40·7	61·8	91·0	61·8	97·5	69·8	129·7	71·6	118·8		
TOTAL NUMBERS EXAMINED ...	7,572		7,268		7,262		7,285		1,978		1,738		17,291	16,783
	42·5	42·4	42·4	41·6	62·5	94·4	62·6	99·6	70·3	131·3	68·1	119·3		

TABLE 4

AVERAGE MEASUREMENTS OF SCHOOL CHILDREN BY POSITION IN FAMILY

(INCHES AND POUNDS)

TABLE 4— POSITION IN FAMILY	5 YEAR OLDS				13 YEAR OLDS				16 YEAR OLDS				ALL AGES	
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys	Girls
	Height	Weight	Height	Weight	Height	Weight	Height	Weight	Height	Weight	Height	Weight		
1	1,352		1,284		1,818		1,834		635		528		3,926	3,740
	43·0	43·7	43·1	42·8	61·8	97·1	62·6	101·6	71·2	132·8	66·2	120·4		
2	2,083		1,963		2,265		2,354		741		616		5,231	5,055
	42·8	42·7	42·6	42·1	62·1	95·9	62·5	100·7	68·8	132·2	68·7	119·6		
3	1,732		1,576		1,583		1,542		318		349		3,731	3,583
	42·5	42·1	42·3	41·5	63·7	92·4	62·8	99·0	70·8	130·0	68·8	119·1		
4	1,010		1,047		879		849		177		147		2,127	2,113
	42·4	42·0	42·1	40·8	63·4	91·5	62·7	97·3	71·4	127·6	69·8	117·9		
5	632		666		370		353		57		61		1,101	1,124
	42·2	41·4	42·0	41·2	61·8	92·5	63·6	96·7	73·2	125·9	67·5	114·6		
6	412		376		256		248		26		27		715	672
	42·3	42·1	41·9	40·4	64·7	89·2	62·2	96·3	70·0	125·0	75·9	105·3		
7	124		127		79		75		4		7		211	217
	42·1	41·3	41·6	39·8	66·9	87·1	64·3	96·1	63·7	113·0	62·5	122·8		
8	136		129		14		17		1		3		157	157
	41·7	40·7	41·8	40·1	67·3	80·7	58·7	88·0	68·5	153·5	65·1	142·3		
9	63		67		3		8		1		0		70	82
	41·7	40·6	41·4	40·0	61·3	112·8	59·0	100·4	63·0	104·0	0·0	0·0		
10	17		26		2		4		0		0		19	32
	40·4	39·2	41·3	38·8	58·0	89·2	59·1	88·2	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0		
11	3		2		0		4		0		0		3	6
	40·6	39·3	39·2	38·5	0·0	0·0	102·7	65·1	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0		
12	5		5		0		1		0		0		6	6
	41·5	38·4	40·7	38·0	0·0	0·0	62·0	105·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0		
13	1		2		0		0		0		0		1	2
	43·0	48·5	42·0	39·2	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0		
14	2		1		0		0		0		0		2	1
	41·7	42·0	41·0	38·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0		

TABLE 4—*Continued.*

POSITION IN FAMILY	5 YEAR OLDS				13 YEAR OLDS				16 YEAR OLDS				ALL AGES	
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys	Girls
	Height	Weight	Height	Weight	Height	Weight	Height	Weight	Height	Weight	Height	Weight		
15	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	0
	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0		
16	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	0
	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0		
17	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	0
	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0		
18	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	0
	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0		
19	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	0
	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0		
20 and over	0		0		0		0		0		0		0	0
	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0	0·0		

TABLE 5

AVERAGE MEASUREMENTS OF SCHOOL CHILDREN IN MONTHS BEYOND YEAR OF AGE

	5 Year Olds				13 Year Olds				16 Year Olds			
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls	
	Height	Weight	Height	Weight	Height	Weight	Height	Weight	Height	Weight	Height	Weight
Average Months Beyond Age	4·8		5·1		5·2		5·3		4·6		4·6	
Months Beyond Age—												
0 - 1 Months	41·9	41·0	41·6	39·8	59·0	90·9	61·5	94·5	66·4	128·3	79·7	109·5
1 - 2 Months	42·1	41·6	41·9	40·4	59·3	89·8	62·0	94·7	67·6	128·6	67·8	116·0
2 - 3 Months	42·1	41·3	41·8	41·3	59·5	91·1	64·4	94·6	73·4	132·8	67·0	116·8
3 - 4 Months	42·4	42·0	42·0	40·7	60·4	92·0	64·3	97·4	71·1	130·9	65·7	117·6
4 - 5 Months	42·4	42·1	42·1	41·0	63·1	92·4	64·1	97·7	71·2	127·3	64·6	122·8
5 - 6 Months	42·6	42·1	42·4	42·0	61·9	92·6	63·9	99·3	72·1	131·4	70·4	118·4
6 - 7 Months	42·9	42·9	42·4	41·4	62·3	95·0	61·6	99·5	71·4	129·2	65·0	119·5
7 - 8 Months	42·9	42·9	43·4	42·6	62·5	94·5	61·5	101·5	73·6	128·7	70·9	119·2
8 - 9 Months	43·2	43·6	43·0	42·7	63·0	96·2	62·2	102·1	67·6	135·1	74·7	123·6
9 - 10 Months	43·1	43·3	42·9	42·4	62·7	96·4	62·7	101·7	70·5	134·8	68·0	121·2
10 - 11 Months	43·6	44·4	43·0	42·6	63·0	97·1	62·5	102·9	74·6	131·6	63·6	123·9
12 - 12 Months	43·7	44·9	43·5	43·9	66·0	97·4	61·9	103·7	68·2	136·5	71·4	121·3

TABLE 6

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION REGARDING RESULTS OF SYSTEMATIC EXAMINATIONS

(PERCENTAGES IN BRACKETS)

	ENTRANTS		13 YEAR OLDS		16 YEAR OLDS		ALL AGES		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
Parents Present at Examination	7,056 (93·3)	6,721 (92·5)	1,104 (15·2)	1,116 (15·3)	79 (4·0)	54 (3·1)	8,516 (49·3)	8,210 (48·9)	16.726 (49·1)
Parents notified of defects requiring treatment ...	3·492 (46·1)	3,242 (44·6)	2,627 (36·0)	2,735 (37·5)	659 (33·3)	521 (30·0)	6,990 (40·3)	6,712 (39·9)	13,702 (40·1)
Children noted for re-inspection as "at risk" cases	825 (10·9)	723 (9·9)	682 (9·3)	891 (12·2)	144 (7·2)	167 (9·6)	1,690 (9·7)	1,836 (10·9)	3,526 (10·3)
Children free from defects in terms of Table 7—									
(*a*) No recorded defect	3,396 (44·9)	3,305 (45·5)	4,081 (56·2)	3,918 (53·8)	1,086 (55·0)	1,026 (59·2)	8,785 (50·8)	8,471 (50·5)	17,256 (50·7)
(*b*) Defects of clothing only	5 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	8 (0·1)	7 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	16 (0·0)	11 (0·0)	27 (0·0)
(*c*) Defects of cleanliness only	72 (0·9)	173 (2·3)	116 (1·5)	314 (4·3)	6 (0·3)	4 (0·2)	208 (1·2)	505 (3·0)	713 (2·0)
(*d*) Minor dental defects	1,121 (14·8)	1,077 (14·8)	586 (8·0)	464 (6·3)	99 (5·0)	47 (2·7)	1,879 (10·8)	1,651 (9·8)	3,530 (10·3)
Teeth—Sound	5,254 (69·5)	5,094 (70·1)	6,189 (85·2)	6,354 (87·2)	1,751 (88·7)	1,640 (94·6)	13,538 (78·3)	13,447 (80·2)	26,985 (79·2)
One to four Decayed	1,869 (24·7)	1,745 (24·0)	968 (13·3)	832 (11·4)	202 (10·2)	79 (4·5)	3,155 (18·2)	2,768 (16·5)	5,923 (17·4)
Five or more Decayed	436 (5·7)	420 (5·7)	101 (1·3)	94 (1·2)	20 (1·0)	13 (0·7)	577 (3·3)	549 (3·2)	1,126 (3·3)
Visual Acuity—Good 6/6	7,166 (94·8)	6,870 (94·6)	6,252 (86·1)	6,066 (83·3)	1,674 (84·8)	1,396 (80·6)	15,532 (89·9)	14,773 (88·1)	30,305 (89·0)
Fair 6/9, 6/12	358 (4·7)	357 (4·9)	794 (10·9)	961 (13.2)	240 (12.1)	282 (16·2)	1,425 (8·2)	1,643 (9·8)	3,068 (9·0)
Bad 6/18, etc.	35 (0·4)	32 (0·4)	212 (2·9)	253 (3·4)	59 (2·9)	54 (3·1)	313 (1·8)	348 (2.0)	661 (1·9)

TABLE 6—*Continued*

	Entrants		13 Year Olds		16 Year Olds		All Ages		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
Diptheria Immunisation—Partial	329	247	87	95	6	6	436	368	804
	(4·3)	(3·4)	(1·1)	(1·3)	(0·3)	(0·3)	(2·5)	(2·1)	(2·3)
Completed	6,155	6,008	6,788	6,761	1,913	1,697	15,267	14,866	30,133
	(81·4)	(82·7)	(93·5)	(92·8)	(96·9)	(97·9)	(88·4)	(88·6)	(88·5)
Not immunised ...	1,075	1,004	383	424	54	29	1,567	1,530	3,097
	(14·2)	(13·8)	(5·2)	(5·8)	(2·7)	(1·6)	(9·0)	(9·1)	(9·0)
Smallpox Vaccination—									
Successful	3,244	3,112	4,110	4,243	1,570	1,346	9,183	8,921	18,104
	(42·9)	(42·8)	(56·6)	(58·2)	(79·5)	(77·7)	(53·1)	(53·2)	(53·1)
Successful Revaccination	31	34	77	41	25	31	135	111	246
	(0·4)	(0·4)	(1·0)	(0·5)	(1·2)	(1·7)	(0·7)	(0·6)	(0·7)
Unsuccessful or None	4,284	4,113	3,071	2,996	378	355	7,952	7,732	15,684
	(56·6)	(56·6)	(42·3)	(41·1)	(19·1)	(20·4)	(46·0)	(46·1)	(46·0)
Tuberculin Test—Negative	102	97	77	105	12	14	202	224	426
	(1·3)	(1·3)	(1·0)	(1·4)	(0·6)	(0·8)	(1·1)	(1·3)	(1·2)
Positive	4	6	278	210	74	66	360	286	646
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(3·8)	(2·8)	(3·7)	(3·8)	(2·0)	(1·7)	(1·8)
B.C.G. Vaccination	5,462	5,164	5,765	5,462	1,806	1,575	13,378	12,517	25,895
	(72·2)	(71·1)	(79·4)	(75·0)	(91·5)	(90·9)	(77·4)	(74·6)	(76·0)

TABLE 7

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES OF CHILDREN IN ORDINARY SCHOOLS PLACED IN VARIOUS MEDICAL CLASSES ACCORDING TO THE REMEDIABILITY OF THE MAJOR DEFECTS FOUND IN THE INDIVIDUAL CHILD

	Entrants		13 Year Olds		16 Year Olds		All Ages		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
Medical Classification—									
I Free from defect or having defect of clothing, cleanliness and/or minor defects of teeth only	4,594 (60·7)	4,558 (62·7)	4,791 (66·0)	4,703 (64·6)	1,191 (60·3)	1,078 (62·2)	10,888 (63·0)	10,638 (63·4)	21,526 (63·2)
II Having one or more minor defects of vision and/or dental defects requiring treatment—									
(*a*) Vision not worse than 6/12 in the better eye with or without glasses, or ...	34 (0·4)	37 (0·5)	38 (0·5)	68 (0·9)	15 (0·7)	20 (1·1)	89 (0·5)	131 (0·7)	220 (0·6)
(*b*) Oral Sepsis	267 (3·5)	282 (3·8)	67 (0·9)	55 (0·7)	13 (0·6)	7 (0·4)	362 (2·0)	363 (2·1)	725 (2·1)
(*c*) Both (*a*) and (*b*)	4 (0·0)	5 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	3 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	8 (0·0)	12 (0·0)
Totals	305 (4·0)	324 (4·4)	105 (1·4)	126 (1·7)	28 (1·4)	27 (1·5)	455 (2·6)	502 (2·9)	957 (2·8)
III Having one or more defects other than above from which complete recovery is anticipated in a few weeks ("temporary" defects) ...	1,539 (20·3)	1,503 (20·7)	1,386 (19·0)	1,631 (22·4)	539 (27·3)	458 (26·4)	3,551 (20·5)	3,691 (22·0)	7,242 (21·2)
IV Having one or more defects less remediable than those specified in II or III distinguishing cases where—									
(*a*) Complete cure or restoration of function (in the case of eye defect full correction) is considered possible ...	723 (9·5)	581 (8·0)	585 (8·0)	414 (5·6)	139 (7·0)	99 (5·7)	1,490 (8·6)	1,133 (6·7)	2,623 (7·7)

TABLE 7—*Continued*

	Entrants Boys	Entrants Girls	13 Year Olds Boys	13 Year Olds Girls	16 Year Olds Boys	16 Year Olds Girls	All Ages Boys	All Ages Girls	Total
(*b*) Improvement only is considered possible, e.g. without complete restoration of function	380 (5·0)	279 (3·8)	350 (4·8)	348 (4·7)	73 (3·6)	62 (3·5)	820 (4·7)	716 (4·2)	1,536 (4·5)
Totals	1,103 (14·5)	860 (11·8)	935 (12·9)	762 (10·4)	212 (10·7)	161 (9·2)	2,310 (13·3)	1,849 (11·0)	4,159 (12·2)
V Having defects from which improvement is not considered possible	18 (0·2)	14 (0·1)	41 (0·5)	58 (0·7)	3 (0·1)	8 (0·4)	66 (0·3)	84 (0·5)	150 (0·4)
Total Number Examined ...	7,559	7,259	7,258	7,280	1,973	1,732	17,270	16,764	34,034

TABLE 8

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGES OF CHILDREN IN ORDINARY SCHOOLS ARRANGED ACCORDING TO THEIR SOCIAL GROUP AND MEDICAL REMEDIABILITY CLASS

Medical Class	1	2	3	4	5	Total
I	488 (64·8)	3,620 (65·9)	6,619 (64·9)	6,371 (62·7)	4,408 (59·4)	21,506 (63·2)
II	5 (0·6)	101 (1·8)	260 (2·5)	342 (3·3)	248 (3·3)	956 (2·8)
III	178 (23·6)	1,098 (20·0)	2,088 (20·4)	2,182 (21·4)	1,694 (22·8)	7,240 (21·2)
IV	82 (10·8)	662 (12·0)	1,188 (11·6)	1,216 (11·9)	1,003 (13·5)	4,151 (12·2)
V	0 (0·0)	8 (0·1)	37 (0·3)	44 (0·4)	60 (0·8)	149 (0·4)

(Medical classes as detailed in Table 7—social classes as given in Table 3).

TABLE 9

CHILDREN IN ORDINARY SCHOOLS PLACED IN CERTAIN MEDICAL "REMEDIABILITY" CLASSES ARRANGED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF APARTMENTS IN THEIR HOUSES

(Percentages in Brackets)

	5 Year Olds			13 Year Olds			16 Year Olds			All Ages		
	III	IV	V	III	IV	V	III	IV	V	III	IV	V
One Apartment	53 (21·3)	39 (15·7)	0 (0·0)	13 (21·6)	9 (15·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	69 (21·1)	49 (15·0)	0 (0·0)
Two Apartments ...	561 (21·1)	411 (15·4)	8 (0·3)	251 (21·1)	164 (13·7)	18 (1·5)	43 (40·5)	9 (8·4)	2 (1·8)	887 (21·6)	610 (14·8)	29 (0·7)
Three Apartments ...	1,255 (20·0)	775 (12·3)	11 (0·1)	1,054 (20·9)	617 (12·2)	25 (0·4)	291 (27·8)	112 (10·7)	3 (0·2)	2,679 (21·0)	1,548 (12·1)	44 (0·3)
Four Apartments ...	857 (21·0)	526 (12·9)	9 (0·2)	1,137 (20·5)	599 (10·8)	42 (0·7)	340 (26·1)	121 (9·3)	3 (0·2)	2,390 (21·3)	1,284 (11·4)	56 (0·5)
Five or more Apartments	312 (19·6)	209 (13·1)	4 (0·2)	558 (19·8)	303 (10·7)	14 (0·4)	321 (25·2)	131 (10·3)	3 (0·2)	1,206 (20·7)	659 (11·3)	21 (0·3)
Total	3,038 (20·4)	1,960 (13·2)	32 (0·2)	3,013 (20·5)	1,692 (11·5)	99 (0·6)	995 (26·7)	373 (10·0)	11 (0·2)	7,231 (21·1)	4,150 (12·1)	150 (0·4)

(Medical classification as given in Table 7)

TABLE 10

NUMBER OF INMATES IN THE HOUSES OF CHILDREN EXAMINED

(AVERAGE NUMBER IN BRACKETS)

	5 YEAR OLDS		13 YEARS OLD		16 YEAR OLDS		ALL AGES	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
ORDINARY SCHOOLS—								
One Apartment—								
Children Examined	135 (1·7)	113 (1·5)	23 (0·3)	36 (0·4)	1 (0·0)	2 (0·1)	166 (0·9)	159 (0·9)
Inmates +10	290 (2·1)	234 (2·0)	95 (4·1)	150 (4·1)	5 (5·0)	5 (2·5)	417 (2·5)	403 (2·5)
Inmates −10	326 (2·4)	294 (2·6)	26 (1·1)	35 (0·9)	4 (4·0)	3 (1·5)	371 (2·2)	348 (2·1)
TOTAL	616 (4·5)	528 (4·6)	121 (5·2)	185 (5·1)	9 (9·0)	8 (4·0)	788 (4·7)	751 (4·7)
Two Apartments—								
Children Examined	1,364 (18·0)	1,289 (17·7)	535 (7·3)	636 (8·7)	55 (2·7)	51 (2·9)	2,030 (11·6)	2,054 (12·2)
Inmates +10	3,292 (2·4)	3,121 (2·4)	2,328 (4·3)	2,803 (4·4)	210 (3·8)	200 (3·9)	6,026 (2·9)	6,336 (3·0)
Inmates −10	3,750	3,568	627	731	28	24	4,608	4,529
	(2·7)	(2·7)	(1·1)	(1·1)	(0·5)	(0·4)	(2·2)	(2·2)
TOTAL	7,042 (5·1)	6,689 (5·1)	2,955 (5·5)	3,534 (5·5)	238 (4·3)	224 (4·3)	10,634 (5·2)	10,865 (5·2)
Three Apartments—								
Children Examined	3,238 (42·8)	3,033 (41·7)	2,520 (34·4)	2,491 (34·0)	545 (27·4)	497 (28·5)	6,507 (37·4)	6,203 (36·8)
Inmates +10	8,528 (2.6)	8,010 (2·6)	10,991 (4·3)	10,810 (4·3)	2,243 (4·1)	2,011 (4·1)	22,477 (3·4)	21,429 (3·4)

Inmates −10	8,216 (2·5)	7,778 (2·5)	2,464 (0·9)	2,478 (0·9)	230 (0·4)	217 (0·4)	11,346 (1·7)	10,914 (1·7)
TOTAL	16,744 (5·1)	15,788 (5·2)	13,455 (5·3)	13,288 (5·3)	2,473 (4·5)	2,258 (4·5)	33,823 (5·1)	32,343 (5·2)
Four Apartments—								
Children Examined	2,059 (27·2)	2,008 (27·6)	2,783 (38.0)	2,726 (37·3)	701 (35·3)	597 (34·2)	5,688 (32·7)	5,472 (32·5)
Inmates +10	6,819 (3·3)	6,709 (3·3)	13,991 (5·0)	13,769 (5·0)	3,304 (4·7)	2,872 (4·8)	24,709 (4·3)	23,938 (4·3)
Inmates −10	5,965 (2·8)	5,820 (2·8)	3,346 (1·2)	3,359 (1·2)	401 (0·5)	352 (0·5)	10,073 (1·7)	9,843 (1·7)
TOTAL	12,784 (6·2)	12,529 (6·2)	17,337 (6·2)	17,128 (6·2)	3,705 (5·2)	3,224 (5·4)	34,782 (6·1)	33,781 (6·1)
Five or more Apartments—								
Children Examined	768 (10·1)	820 (11·2)	1,404 (19·1)	1,398 (19·1)	676 (34·0)	591 (33·9)	2,895 (16·6)	2,892 (17·1)
Inmates +10	2,662 (3·4)	2,894 (3·5)	7,551 (5·3)	7,489 (5·3)	3,304 (4·8)	2,967 (5·0)	13,731 (4·7)	13,714 (4·7)
Inmates −10	2,207 (2·8)	2,329 (2·8)	1,696 (1·2)	1,702 (1·2)	355 (0·5)	329 (0·5)	4,354 (1·5)	4,568 (1·5)
TOTAL	4,869 (6·3)	5,223 (6·3)	9,247 (6·5)	9,191 (6·5)	3,659 (5·4)	3,296 (5·5)	18,085 (6·2)	18,282 (6·3)
Totals—								
Children Examined	7,564 (99·9)	7,263 (99·8)	7,265 (99·2)	7,287 (99·7)	1,978 (99·6)	1,738 (99·8)	17,286 (99·6)	16,780 (99·7)
Inmates + ...	21,591 (2·8)	20,968 (2·8)	34,956 (4·8)	35,021 (4·8)	9,066 (4·5)	8,085 (4·6)	67,360 (3·8)	65,820 (3·9)

TABLE 10—*Continued*

	5 Year Olds		13 Year Olds		16 Year Olds		All Ages	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Inmates −10	20,464 (2·7)	19,789 (2·7)	8,159 (1·1)	8,305 (1·1)	1,018 (0·5)	925 (0·5)	30,752 (1·7)	30,202 (1·7)
Total	42,055 (5·5)	40,757 (5·6)	43,115 (5·9)	43,326 (5·9)	10,084 (5·0)	9,010 (5·1)	98,112 (5·6)	96,022 (5·7)
Special Schools—								
One Apartment—								
Children Examined	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)
Inmates +10	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	6 (6·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	6 (6·0)
Inmates −10	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (6·0)
Total	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	6 (6·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	6 (0·0)
Two Apartments—								
Children Examined	1 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	13 (0·1)	5 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	14 (0·0)	8 (0·0)
Inmates +10	2 (2·0)	4 (2·0)	65 (5·0)	23 (4·6)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	67 (4·7)	29 (3·6)
Inmates −10	1 (1·0)	3 (1·5)	32 (2·4)	9 (1·8)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	33 (2·3)	14 (1·7)
Total	3 (3·0)	7 (3·5)	97 (7·4)	32 (6·4)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	100 (7·1)	43 (5·3)
Three Apartments—								
Children Examined	0 (0·0)	4 (0·0)	14 (0·1)	7 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	15 (0·0)	14 (0·0)
Inmates +10	0 (0·0)	11 (2·7)	67 (4·7)	36 (5·1)	4 (4·0)	8 (8·0)	71 (4·7)	62 (4·4)
Inmates −10	0 (0·0)	13 (3·2)	24 (1·7)	16 (2·2)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	24 (1·6)	30 (2·1)
Total	0 (0·0)	24 (6·0)	91 (6·5)	52 (7·4)	4 (4·0)	8 (8·0)	95 (6·3)	92 (6·5)

Four Apartments—								
Children Examined	0	3	19	5	1	2	23	13
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·1)	(0·0)
Inmates +10	0	14	113	35	5	12	131	81
	(0·0)	(4·6)	(5·9)	(7·0)	(5·0)	(6·0)	(5·6)	(6·2)
Inmates −10	0	10	39	10	0	0	43	26
	(0·0)	(3·3)	(2·0)	(2·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(1·8)	(2·0)
TOTAL	0	24	152	45	5	12	174	107
	(0·0)	(8·0)	(8·0)	(9·0)	(5·0)	(6·0)	(7·5)	(8·2)
Five or more Apartments—								
Children Examined	0	1	10	3	4	0	15	5
	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·0)	(0·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)
Inmates +10	0	4	67	23	22	0	95	29
	(0·0)	(4·0)	(6·7)	(7·6)	(5·5)	(0·0)	(6·3)	(5·8)
Inmates −10	0	2	32	9	4	0	40	18
	(0·0)	(2·0)	(3·2)	(3·0)	(1·0)	(0·0)	(2·6)	(3·6)
TOTAL	0	6	99	32	26	0	135	47
	(0·0)	(6·0)	(9·9)	(10·6)	(6·5)	(0·0)	(9·0)	(9·4)
Totals—								
Children Examined	1	10	56	21	6	3	67	41
	(0·0)	(0·1)	(0·7)	(0·2)	(0·3)	(0·1)	(0·3)	(0·2)
Inmates +10	2	33	312	123	31	20	364	207
	(2·0)	(3·3)	(5·5)	(5·8)	(5·1)	(6·6)	(5·4)	(5·0)
Inmates −10	1	28	127	44	4	0	140	88
	(1·0)	(2·8)	(2·2)	(2·0)	(0·6)	(0·0)	(2·0)	(2·1)
TOTALS	3	61	439	167	35	20	504	295
	(3·0)	(6·1)	(7·8)	(7·9)	(5·8)	(6·6)	(7·5)	(7·1)

TABLE 10—*Continued*

	5 Year Olds Boys	5 Year Olds Girls	13 Year Olds Boys	13 Year Olds Girls	16 Year Olds Boys	16 Year Olds Girls	All Ages Boys	All Ages Girls
Ordinary and Special Schools—								
Totals—								
Children Examined	7,565 (100·0)	7,273 (100·0)	7,321 (100·0)	7,308 (100·0)	1,984 (100·0)	1,741 (100·0)	17,353 (100·0)	16,821 (100·0)
Inmates +10	21,593 (2·8)	21,001 (2·8)	35,268 (4·8)	35,144 (4·8)	9,097 (4·5)	8,105 (4·6)	67,724 (3·9)	66,027 (3·9)
Inmates −10	20,465 (2·7)	19,817 (2·7)	8,286 (1·1)	8,349 (1·1)	1,022 (0·5)	925 (0·5)	30,892 (1·7)	30,290 (1·8)
Total	42,058 (5·5)	40,818 (5·6)	43,554 (5·9)	43,493 (5·9)	10,119 (5·1)	9,030 (5·1)	98,616 (5·6)	96,317 (5·7)

TABLE 11

CHILDREN IN ORDINARY SCHOOLS ARRANGED ACCORDING TO REMEDIABILITY, OVERCROWDING AND OCCUPANCY

(Percentages in Brackets)

	5 Year Olds			13 Year Olds			16 Year Olds			All Ages		
	I, II	III	IV, V	I, II	III	IV, V	I, II	III	IV, V	I, II	III	IV, V
Not Overcrowded—												
Landlord	477 (71·9)	98 (14·7)	88 (13·2)	315 (71·5)	75 (17·0)	50 (11·3)	231 (75·0)	57 (18·5)	20 (6·4)	1,049 (72·7)	233 (16·1)	159 (11·0)
Tenant	7,391 (66·5)	2,262 (20·3)	1,458 (13·1)	7,362 (67·7)	2,245 (20·6)	1,265 (11·6)	1,910 (62·2)	831 (27·0)	327 (10·6)	17,129 (66·5)	5,459 (21·2)	3,142 (12·2)
Lodger	109 (60·2)	39 (21·5)	33 (18·2)	7 (50·0)	2 (14·2)	5 (35·7)	6 (60·0)	4 (40·0)	0 (0·0)	132 (59·1)	50 (22·4)	41 (18·3)
nstitutionl	5 (83·3)	1 (16·6)	0 (0·0)	7 (63·6)	3 (27·2)	1 (9·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	13 (72·2)	4 (22·2)	1 (5·5)
Sotal	7,982 (66·7)	2,400 (20·0)	1,579 (13·2)	7,691 (67·8)	2,325 (20·5)	1,321 (11·6)	2,148 (63·4)	892 (26·3)	347 (10·2)	18,323 (66·8)	5,746 (20·9)	3,343 (12·1)

TABLE 11—*Continued*

	5 Year Olds			13 Year Olds			16 Year Olds			All Ages		
	I, II	III	IV, V	I, II	III	IV	I, II	III	IV, V	I, II	III	IV, V
Moderately Overcrowded—												
Landlord	90 (64·7)	31 (22·3)	18 (12·9)	23 (60·5)	9 (23·6)	6 (15·7)	3 (42·8)	4 (57·1)	0 (0·0)	125 (64·1)	45 (23·0)	25 (12·8)
Tenant	1,220 (63·9)	419 (21·9)	268 (14·0)	1,335 (64·4)	436 (21·0)	301 (14·5)	149 (57·7)	80 (31·0)	29 (11·2)	2,793 (63·6)	973 (22·1)	623 (14·1)
Lodger	46 (63·0)	17 (23·2)	10 (13·6)	3 (60·0)	0 (0·0)	2 (40·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	55 (63·2)	19 (21·8)	13 (14·9)
Institution	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (50·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (50·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (33·3)	1 (33·3)	1 (33·3)
TOTAL	1,356 (63·9)	468 (22·0)	296 (13·9)	1,362 (64·3)	445 (21·0)	310 (14·6)	152 (57·3)	84 (31·6)	29 (10·9)	2.974 (63·6)	1,038 (22·2)	662 (14·1)
Much Overcrowded—												
Landlord	35 (54·6)	18 (28·1)	11 (17·1)	22 (73·3)	7 (23·3)	1 (3·3)	0 (0·0)	2 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	63 (61·1)	28 (27·1)	12 (11·6)
Tenant	410 (62·5)	146 (22·2)	100 (15·2)	665 (62·8)	236 (22·3)	157 (14·8)	37 (59·6)	17 (27·4)	8 (12·9)	1,150 (62·6)	412 (22·4)	275 (14·9)
Lodger	14 (53·8)	6 (23·0)	6 (23·0)	7 (77·7)	0 (0·0)	2 (22·2)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	24 (61·5)	7 (17·9)	8 (20·5)
Institution	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	1 (0·0)	0 (0·0)	0 (0·0)
TOTAL	459 (61·5)	170 (22·7)	117 (15·6)	695 (63·2)	243 (22·1)	160 (14·5)	37 (57·8)	19 (29·6)	8 (12·5)	1,238 (62·5)	447 (22·5)	295 (14·8)
Totals—												
Landlord	602 (69·5)	147 (16·9)	117 (13·5)	360 (70·8)	91 (17·9)	57 (11·2)	234 (73·8)	63 (19·8)	20 (6·3)	1,237 (71·1)	306 (17·5)	196 (11·2)
Tenant	9,021 (65·9)	2,827 (20·6)	1,826 (13·3)	9,362 (66·8)	2,917 (20·8)	1,723 (12·3)	2,096 (61·8)	928 (27·3)	364 (10·7)	21,072 (65·9)	6,844 (21·4)	4,040 (13·6)

TABLE 11—*Continued*

	5 Year Olds			13 Year Olds			16 Year Olds			All Ages		
	I, II	III	IV, V	I, II	III	IV	I, II	III	IV, V	I, II	III	IV, V
Lodger	169	62	49	17	2	9	6	4	0	211	76	62
	(60·3)	(22·1)	(17·5)	(60·7)	(7·1)	(32·1)	(60·0)	(40·0)	(0·0)	(60·4)	(21·7)	(17·7)
Institution	5	2	0	9	3	2	1	0	0	15	5	2
	(71·4)	(28·5)	(0·0)	(64·2)	(21·4)	(14·2)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(0·0)	(68·1)	(22·7)	(9·0)
Total All Groups	9,797	3,038	1,992	9,748	3,013	1,791	2,337	995	384	22,535	7,231	4,300
	(66·0)	(20·4)	(13·4)	(66·9)	(20·7)	(12·3)	(62·8)	(26·7)	(10·3)	(66·1)	(21·2)	(12·6)

The standards of occupancy for assessment of overcrowding adopted for the purposes of this Table and Table 12 were based on the Housing Acts and were as follows :

Not Overcrowded : one apartment, 2 adults ; two apartments, 3 adults ; three apartments, 5 adults ; four apartments, 7½ adults ; five apartments, 10 adults. Children under 10 years of age were each taken as half-an-adult, two of such children being regarded as the equivalent of one adult.

TABLE 12

HEIGHTS AND WEIGHTS OF FIVE-YEAR-OLD BOYS IN ORDINARY SCHOOLS ARRANGED ACCORDING TO NUMBERS OF APARTMENTS AND INMATES IN THEIR HOUSES

	1 Apartment		2 Apartments		3 Apartments		4 Apartments		5 or more Apartments	
	Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)	Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)	Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)	Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)	Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs).
Number of Inmates—										
1·5	10		20		8		3		2	
	42·7	43·9	43·6	44·2	44·1	44·8	43·1	44·6	45·5	48·2
2·0	13		22		28		6		1	
	42·0	40·3	41·9	42·8	41·8	43·9	43·2	43·9	44·5	44·0
2·5	21		124		218		48		30	
	42·8	41·4	42·9	43·0	43·1	43·9	43·4	43·7	43·9	45·4
3·0	23		338		856		259		137	
	42·4	41·7	42·6	43·8	42·8	42·7	43·4	43·9	43·8	43·8

TABLE 12—*Continued*

	1 Apartment			2 Apartments			3 Apartments			4 Apartments			5 or more Apartments		
		Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)		Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)		Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)		Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)		Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)
3·5	26	42·0	41·7	320	42·2	41·7	760	42·5	42·3	316	42·9	42·7	118	43·2	43·3
4·0	15	41·3	38·3	199	42·2	41·9	448	42·3	42·0	304	42·7	42·3	87	43·2	43·5
4·5	14	42·7	44·9	114	42·1	42·1	307	42·6	42·6	269	42·6	42·3	63	43·6	43·8
5·0	5	40·9	41·5	83	41·9	40·5	217	42·5	42·3	197	42·4	42·0	58	42·5	41·5
5·5	3	41·5	42·3	50	42·0	40·4	148	42·6	42·4	156	42·3	41·6	54	43·1	43·0
6·0	2	41·0	38·5	34	41·5	40·6	86	42·2	41·7	150	42·2	41·4	37	42·6	42·4
6·5	0	00·0	00·0	19	41·2	39·4	60	42·2	41·4	110	42·0	41·8	44	42·8	42·7
7·0	1	40·0	37·5	15	42·2	43·3	38	42·3	42·0	87	42·6	42·4	34	42·3	41·6
7·5	0	00·0	00·0	6	40·8	39·4	23	43·0	42·2	51	42·0	41·3	24	42·9	42·0
8·0	2	40·7	39·7	6	41·5	40·1	9	41·7	39·5	33	42·0	41·1	27	42·3	42·0
8·5	0	00·0	00·0	7	42·0	40·2	8	42·5	42·8	23	41·7	40·6	12	42·5	42·7
9·0	0	00·0	00·0	4	40·5	39·7	10	40·8	39·4	22	42·2	42·1	12	42·0	40·9
9·5	0	00·0	00·0	2	42·0	39·5	3	41·3	39·3	15	42·4	41·4	8	43·1	42·8
10 + ...	0	00·0	00·0	1	41·5	42·5	11	41·3	41·2	10	40·3	37·8	20	41·1	40·1
Total	135			1,364			3,238			2,059			768		

TABLE 13

HEIGHTS AND WEIGHTS OF 5 YEAR OLD GIRLS IN ORDINARY SCHOOLS ARRANGED ACCORDING TO NUMBERS OF APARTMENTS AND INMATES IN THEIR HOUSES

	1 Apartment			2 Apartments			3 Apartments			4 Apartments			5 or more Apartments		
		Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)		Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)		Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)		Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)		Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)
Number of Inmates—															
1·5 … … …	7	42·0	41·4	16	43·4	43·4	8	43·3	42·9	1	42·0	37·5	0	00·0	00·0
2·0 … … …	8	42·3	41·2	12	41·4	41·2	22	42·9	41·5	8	43·3	42·0	1	44·0	46·0
2·5 … … …	18	42·4	40·8	130	42·8	43 2	210	42·7	42·6	43	43·4	42·9	28	43·3	43·6
3·0 … … …	21	41·9	40·9	311	43·8	43·0	765	42·7	42·3	254	43·0	42·8	156	43·5	43·6
3·5 … … …	25	41·8	39·5	269	41·9	40·1	684	42·6	42·3	287	42·5	41·4	127	43·3	43·5
4·0 … … …	15	40·7	37·2	222	42·0	41·7	452	42·1	40·8	291	42·3	41·0	88	43·3	42·5
4·5 … … …	10	40·1	39·0	115	41·7	39·9	312	42·0	42·7	255	42·2	41·3	71	43·3	43·1
5·0 … … …	2	38·7	31·0	86	42·0	41·0	212	42·3	41·2	207	42·0	40·5	56	43·3	43·6
5·5 … … …	0	00·0	00·0	42	41·3	39·5	137	42·0	40·3	192	42·4	41·4	47	42·3	42·7
6·0 … … …	5	41·4	42·1	34	41·8	40·2	70	41·5	39·5	139	42·0	40·5	49	42·7	41·6
6·5 … … …	0	00·0	00·0	19	41·9	39·2	67	41·7	40·0	99	42·3	41·1	38	42·0	40·2
7·0 … … …	2	37·7	34·5	7	40·3	34·9	30	41·5	40·2	71	41·9	40·7	36	42·5	41·6

TABLE 13 —*Continued*

	1 Apartment			2 Apartments			3 Apartments			4 Apartments			5 or more Apartments		
		Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)		Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)		Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)		Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)		Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)
7·5	0	00·0	00·0	8	40·5	37·7	25	42·1	40·7	52	42·2	41·3	25	42·2	40·7
8·0	0	00·0	00·0	9	41·0	37·7	12	42·0	39·5	40	41·6	39·7	32	42·3	41·5
8·5	0	00·0	00·0	4	39·7	38·0	9	41·2	40·5	25	42·0	39·7	12	40·8	38·6
9·0	0	00·0	00·0	2	41·0	38·0	10	41·3	37·6	19	41·7	40·2	23	42·6	41·5
9·5	0	00·0	00·0	0	00·0	00·0	4	40·7	37·2	7	42·0	41·7	7	42·0	39·2
10 + ...	0	00·0	00·0	3	39·0	33·0	4	40·7	39·3	18	41·6	40·1	24	41·5	40·1
TOTAL	113			1,289			3,033			2,008			820		

N.B. For the purpose of Table 11, the groups above the heavy lines are regarded as not overcrowded, those within the lines as moderately overcrowded and those below the lines as much overcrowded.

TABLE 14

AVERAGE HEIGHTS AND WEIGHTS ARRANGED ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF APARTMENTS OF CHILDREN IN ORDINARY SCHOOLS

	5-Year-Olds				13-Year-Olds				16-Year-Olds				All Ages	
	Boys Height (ins.)	Girls Weight (lbs.)	Boys Height (ins.)	Girls Weight (lbs.)	Boys Height (ins.)	Girls Weight (lbs.	Boys Height (ins.)	Girls Weight (lbs.)	Boys Height (ins.)	Girls Weight (lbs.)	Boys Height (ins.)	Girls Weight (lbs.)	Boys	Girls
One Apartment ...	135		113		23		36		1		2		166	159
	42·1	41·5	41·5	39·7	58·4	91·3	61·0	94·4	64·0	138·0	65·7	123·5		
Two Apartments ...	1,364		1,289		535		636		55		51		2,030	2,054
	42·3	42·3	42·4	41·4	59·9	94·2	60·7	99·0	68·9	134·1	62·1	120·4		
Three Apartments ...	3,238		3,033		2,520		2,491		545		497		6,507	6,203
	42·6	42·5	42·4	41·8	62·5	94·7	62·2	100·0	71·9	128·8	67·3	118·9		
Four Apartments ...	2,059		2·008		2·783		2,726		701		597		5,688	5,472
	42·6	42·3	42·3	41·3	63·5	92·9	63·5	98·8	70·3	130·8	69·7	116·9		
Five or more Apartments	768		820		1,404		1,398		676		591		2,895	2,892
	43·1	43·0	43·0	42·6	62·5	96·9	63·1	101·5	69·0	133·7	67·6	121·9		
Total	7,564		7,263		7,265		7,287		1,978		1,738		17,286	16,780
	42·5	42·4	42·4	41·6	62·5	94·4	62·6	99·6	70·3	131·3	68·1	119·3		

TABLE 15

AVERAGE HEIGHTS AND WEIGHTS BY AUTHORITIES AND SCOTLAND

LOCAL AUTHORITY	ENTRANTS				LEAVERS			
	BOYS		GIRLS		BOYS		GIRLS	
	Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)	Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)	Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)	Height (ins.)	Weight (lbs.)
Aberdeen Burgh	43·34	43·77	43·02	42·68	—	—	—	—
Dundee	42·65	41·79	42·50	40·98	60·68	96·43	60·84	104·00
Edinburgh	43·00	42·80	42·87	42·17	60·58	96·89	61·24	105·14
Glasgow	**42.51**	**42·36**	**42·36**	**41·58**	**62·52**	**94·37**	**62·60**	**99·60**
Aberdeen County	43·81	44·70	43·50	43·44	—	—	—	—
Angus	43·69	44·12	43·40	42·92	60·55	98·62	61·03	105·76
Argyll	44·47	45·24	44·44	44·86	61·02	98·74	61·31	106·09
Ayr County	43·37	43·36	43·10	42·40	60·65	99·06	60·83	105·02
Banff	43·25	43·29	43·04	42·40	60·47	99·27	60·60	105·59
Berwick	42·87	42·46	42·29	41·62	60·59	100·25	61·54	106·47
Bute	42·66	42·25	42·44	41·16	60·15	97·53	61·07	104·88
Caithness	43·81	44·47	43·28	43·07	62·58	106·64	61·41	107·96
Clackmannan ..	42·94	42·32	42·88	41·82	60·06	96·18	59·79	100·40
Dumfries County ...	43·75	43·09	43·44	42·04	60·64	97·77	61·07	100·31
Dunbarton	43·29	42·83	43·04	41·84	60·81	98·39	60·74	103·49
East Lothian	43·30	43·38	43·00	42·46	60·69	99·12	61·03	103·63
Fife	42·95	42·43	42·51	40·98	60·63	96·04	60·72	103·08
Inverness County	43·02	43·09	42·93	42·44	61·42	102·52	61·11	105·28
Kincardine	43·93	44·13	—	—	60·84	99·47	61·27	105·53
Kirkcudbright	43·94	44·26	43·28	42·36	61·85	103·90	61·79	108·47
Lanark	43·69	43·58	43·31	42·49	60·71	96·38	60·95	102·70
Midlothian....	44·05	44·10	43·74	42·86	60·88	99·45	60·83	105·12
Moray and Nairn...	43·39	43·30	42·81	42·00	61·22	100·61	61·15	104·18
Orkney	44·18	44·88	43·35	43·07	61·46	107·50	61·42	113·74
Peebles	43·98	44·82	43·80	42·96	61·55	102·37	61·44	107·31
Perth and Kinross....	43·29	43·24	43·10	42·61	60·40	97·51	61·09	106·14
Renfrew	42·92	42·54	42·61	41·56	60·09	96·82	60·38	102·20
Ross and Cromarty	43·59	44·88	42·84	42·72	61·01	102·67	60·93	107·27
Roxburgh . ..	43·14	43·11	42·40	41·30	60·52	95·07	61·15	103·27
Selkirk	42·71	40·87	42·54	39·83	60·41	95·66	61·11	102·06
Stirling County	43·84	44·69	43·50	43·37	60·90	100·16	61·03	107·07
Sutherland	44·40	47·12	43·66	44·10	60·95	99·62	61·54	107·20
West Lothian	43·13	42·40	42·93	41·61	60·68	97·57	60·30	101·10
Wigtown	44·07	43·75	43·68	42·95	61·40	96·37	61·63	105·40
Zetland	46·22	47·11	45·61	46·05	61·90	107·24	62·31	116·76
Scotland	43·22	43·13	42·93	42·11	61·08	97·19	61·26	103·10

TABLE 16

SYSTEMATIC EXAMINATION OF CHILDREN IN SCHOOLS

OTHER AGE GROUPS

The medical record card provides for statistical information relating to entrant, thirteen-year-old and sixteen-year-old children. During the year, however, the results of systematic examination of children in age-groups outwith those mentioned were recorded for a selected list of defects. Altogether 1,893 pupils were examined in the other age-groups. The results were as follows :—

Numbers and Percentages of Children Suffering from Defects

Nature of Defects Found	Boys	Girls	Totals
Uncleanliness of Head (nits)	4	2	6 (0·3)
Skin Conditions of Head or Body	19	1	20 (1·1)
Dental Defects	18	6	24 (1·3(
Naso-pharyngeal Conditions	13	9	22 (1·2)
Eye Diseases (including Strabismus) ...	6	5	11 (0·6)
Defective Vision (for refraction)	7	2	9 (0·5)
Ear Disease (including defective hearing)	1	1	2 (0·1)
Defective Speech	5	3	8 (0·4)
Mental and Nervous Conditions	7	1	8 (0·4)
Defects of Circulatory System	1	1	2 (0·1)
Pulmonary Conditions	4	—	4 (0·2)
Deformities	4	2	6 (0·3)
Other Diseases or Defects	31	14	45 (2·4)

Total number of children examined—1,007 boys and 886 girls ; Total of **1,893.**

TABLE 17

VISUAL ACUITY OF CHILDREN BORN IN 1961

Result of Eyesight (Snellen) Test

		Number and Percentage				
			1971		1970	1969
		Boys	Girls	Totals	Totals	Totals
Children who wore glasses at examination	With Glasses—					
	Good, 6/6	219 (3·9)	227 (4·2)	446 (4·1)	410 (4·4)	496 (5·0)
	Fair, 6/9	103 (1·8)	114 (2·1)	217 (1·9)	238 (2·5)	321 (3·2)
	Bad, 6/18	28 (0·5)	25 (0·4)	53 (0·4)	53 (0·6)	77 (0·8)
	Without glasses—					
	Good, 6/6	115 (2·1)	108 (1·9)	223 (2·0)	172 (1·8)	206 (2·1)
	Fair, 6/9	134 (2·3)	150 (2·7)	284 (2·5)	263 (2·8)	295 (3·0)
	Bad, 6/18	101 (1·8)	108 (1·9)	209 (1·8)	266 (2·8)	393 (4·0)
Children not wearing glasses at examination	Good, 6/6	4,703 (83·9)	4,543 (84·1)	9,246 (83·1)	7,746 (82·3)	7,809 (78·6)
	Fair, 6/9	423 (7·5)	393 (7·2)	816 (7·4)	741 (7·9)	947 (9·5)
	Bad, 6/18	129 (2·3)	103 (1·9)	232 (2·1)	217 (2·3)	277 (2·8)
		5,605	5,405	11,010	9,405	9,927

Summary of findings (taking the better eye and with spectacles if worn at examination) :—

	Number and Percentage				
		1971		1970	1969
	Boys	Girls	Totals	Totals	Totals
Good, 6/6	4,922 (87·8)	4,770 (88·2)	9,692 (88·0)	8,156 (86·7)	8,305 (83·7)
Fair, 6/9	526 (9·3)	507 (9·3)	1,033 (9·3)	979 (10·4)	1,268 (12·8)
Bad, 6/18	157 (2·8)	128 (2·3)	285 (2·5)	270 (2·9)	354 (3·6)
	5,605	5,405	11,010	9,405	9,927

Of those with defective eyesight 760 (387 boys and 373 girls) were recommended for refraction or retest.

TABLE 18

VISUAL ACUITY OF SEVEN-YEAR-OLD CHILDREN

A survey of seven-year-old children was undertaken during the session by the teams operating the Keystone apparatus. Two hundred and thirteen schools were visited and 15,244 children (7,845 boys and 7,399 girls) were tested for visual acuity with the following results :—

Results of Test by Keystone Apparatus

		Number and Percentage		
		Boys	Girls	Totals
Children who wore glasses at examination	With Glasses—			
	Good, 6/6	174 (2·2)	162 (2·2)	336 (2·2)
	Fair, 6/9, 6/12	157 (2·0)	126 (1·7)	283 (1·9)
	Bad, 6/18	49 (0·6)	42 (0·5)	91 (0·6)
	Without Glasses—			
	Good, 6/6	98 (1·2)	89 (1·2)	187 (1·2)
	Fair, 6/9, 6/12	160 (2·0)	139 (1·8)	299 (2·0)
	Bad, 6/18	122 (1·6)	102 (1·4)	224 (1·5)
Children not wearing glasses at examination	Good, 6/6	6,433 (82·0)	6,168 (83·4)	12,601 (82·6)
	Fair, 6/9, 6/12	732 (9·3)	659 (8·9)	1,391 (9·1)
	Bad, 6/18	300 (3·8)	242 (3·3)	542 (3·6)
		7,845	7,399	15,244

Summary of findings (taking the better eye and with spectacles if worn at examination) :—

	Number and Percentage		
	Boys	Girls	Totals
Good, 6/6	6,607 (84·2)	6,330 (85·6)	12,937 (84·9)
Fair, 6/9, 6/12	889 (11·3)	785 (10·6)	1,674 (11·0)
Bad, 6/18, etc.	349 (4·4)	284 (3·8)	633 (4·1)
	7,845	7,399	15,244

Of those with defective eyesight, 908 (491 boys and 417 girls) were recommended for refraction or retest.

TABLE 19

OTHER EXAMINATIONS

(i) IN SCHOOLS—	
Systematic Inspection of Nursery School Children	3,297
Other Examinations in Nursery Schools (including "at risk" cases)	1,865
1961 age-group (Visual Acuity only)—(by doctor/health visitor team)	11,010
Special Cases (in respect of particular defects) ...	21,240
Re-inspections by Medical Officers	12,334
Leaving interviews	5,860
Examinations regarding Mental Defect	2,127
Discharges in Special Schools and Classes ...	27
Audiometric Surveys (by audiometricians) ...	14,281
Keystone Vision Screening by nurses ... ... (Survey of 7-year-olds)	15,244
Total	87,285
(ii) MAINLY AT CLINICS—	
Applicants for Licences under the Corporation Byelaws for the Employment of Children	309
Adult Employees of the Corporation	971
Children as to fitness for School Journeys abroad, Educational Excursions, Camps, etc.	16,228
Children as to fitness for admission to Residential Schools	6,565
Pre-vocational Students	1,368
Examinations in Remand Homes	2,579
Total	28,020
(iii) CLEANLINESS AND SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS—	
Cleanliness Inspections—(by school nurses) ...	299,386

TABLE 20

SUMMARY OF INSPECTION AND TREATMENT STATISTICS

(of which details are given throughout Report)

A. INSPECTION

Type	Cases
Systematic Examinations	34,074
Other Examinations in Schools	87,285
Other Examinations mainly in Clinics ...	28,020
Cleanliness Examinations	299,386
Dental Inspections	53,027
Total	501,792

TABLE 20—*Continued*

B. TREATMENT

Disease or Defect	Cases	Attendances
(*a*) MINOR AILMENTS—		
Ear—		
Examined only	565	8,660
Clinic Treatment	1,533	
Aurists' Examinations	990	890
Aurists' Classifications	483	483
Audiometric Survey	1,610	1,610
Audiometric Ear Cases	118	118
	5,319	11,761
Eye	1,737	5,581
Skin—		
Cuts, minor injuries, etc.	4,895	105,747
Clinic Treatment	13,830	
Cleansing Clinics	1,986	7,445
Specialists' Cases	52	Included under "clinic treatment" above
Scabies Baths	1,382	4,637
	22,145	117,829
(*b*) DEFECTIVE VISION—		
Clinic Treatment	8,012	8,540
Spectacles supplied	3,459	4,377
	11,471	12,917
(*c*) EAR, NOSE AND THROAT—		
Tonsils, and Adenoids and other E.N.T. Operations	536	948
	536	948
(*d*) ORTHOPAEDIC—		
Examined only	1,566	1,566
Treated by Exercises	1,436	13,616
Treated in Spastic Unit	49	8,728
	3,051	23,910
(*e*) OTHER DISEASES—		
General	8,719	14,690
Supply of Medicines	3,702	8,263
Artificial Light	255	6,078
Cardiac Cases	195	364
Neurological Cases	121	121
	12,992	29,516

TABLE 20—*Continued*

B. TREATMENT—Continued—

Disease or Defect	Cases	Attendances
(*f*) DENTAL—		
Ordinary (incl. Emergency Cases)	26,024	81,804
Orthodontic	502	7,589
	26,526	89,393
(*g*) ASSESSMENT CENTRE	145	145
(*h*) DEFECTIVE SPEECH	2,261	11,772
(*i*) OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY	49	6,247
Totals	86,232	310,019

TABLE 21

DENTAL INSPECTION AND TREATMENT

(1) GENERAL STATISTICS :

	Number of Children seen at Routine Dental Inspection				Emergency Cases
	Number Inspected	With Dental Defects	Accepting Treat-ment	Total Number Treated	Number Treated
5	6,590	4,898	2,045	1,562	598
6	7,451	5,752	2,464	2,297	715
7	7,427	5,827	2,574	2,482	788
8	7,723	5,937	2,470	2,516	750
9	7,316	5,261	2,094	2,436	805
10	7,284	4,972	1,832	2,383	776
11	6,685	4,355	1,434	2,074	580
12	2,497	1,610	554	1,463	549
13	28	22	17	993	510
14	19	17	12	644	449
15	7	3	1	325	136
16	—	—	—	114	19
17 and over ...	—	—	—	49	11
Totals ...	53,027	38,654	15,497	19,338	6,686

Number of attendances for treatment : 5-17 years, **81,804**

TABLE 21—*Continued*

(2) DETAILS OF TREATMENT (*School Children*) :

Fillings—permanent teeth	38,715
deciduous teeth	12,495
Extractions (incl. orthodontic)—	
permanent teeth	6,271
deciduous teeth	19,072
Administrations of general anaesthetic	2,825
Other operations—permenant teeth ...	34,000
deciduous teeth ...	8,086
Dentures—partial	246
full	1
Repairs to dentures	74
Radiographs—number of exposures (incl. orthodontic)	2,805

(3) ORTHODONTIC TREATMENT :

Cases continued from previous year, 486 ; new cases, 502 ; completed cases, 265 ; discontinued cases, 94 ; cases continuing at end of year, 630 ; attendances for treatment, 7,589.

Diagnostic examinations, 1,184 ; number of removable appliances fitted, 785 ; repairs to appliances, 79.

(4) ALLOCATION TIME :

Number of half-days occupied in—	Dental Surgeons	Dental Auxiliaries
Routine inspection	281·5	—
Treatment—school	8,704·5	1,783
orthodontic	843	—
Dental health education	147	433
	9,976	2,216

(5) ADDITIONAL INFORMATION :

Fillings of permanent teeth included 28 crowns, 72 gold inlays, 70 root treatments, 82 pulp therapies were also carried out.

Statistics do not include Maternity and Child Welfare work.

APPENDICES

INSPECTION OF SPECIAL CASES

("Non-Routine" and "At Risk")

Defects found in children presented for medical inspection as "Non-Routines"—21,240 children were presented for "non-routine" inspection (generally on account of defect observed or suspected by teachers) ; 19,599 of these were pupils in ordinary schools and 1,641 in special schools.

Some of these children were found on examination to have more than one defect. The individual results were : nits minor, 1,680 ; nits major and/or vermin 470 ; skin condition, 2,628 ; eye conditions (including defective vision, 3,789 ; ear nose and throat defects, 2,047 ; "general" defects, 4,237 ; defective teeth, 2,327 ; no apparent disease, 1,879 ; and other causes, 2,183.

Re-inspection of "Cases at Risk"—The total number of re-inspections was 12,334. Of these 6,901 (3,465 boys and 3,436 girls) in ordinary schools were found to have defects and 191 (102 boys and 89 girls) in special schools were also found to be suffering from ailments.

(Details of "non-routine" and "at risk" cases examined in Nursery Schools are given on page 91.

OTHER SPECIAL INSPECTIONS

The following table includes children seen during the Routine Medical Inspection period at schools :—

Holiday Camps, Educational Excursions and Holidays at Home and Abroad (Spring and Summer, 1971)

	Boys		Girls	
	Final or Only Inspection		Final or Only Inspection	
	Number	Per Cent.	Number	Per Cent.
Fit	6,619	82·9	6,795	82·5
*Fit ?	1,244	15·6	1,242	15·1
Unfit ...	125	1·6	203	2·5
Totals... ...	7,988		8,240	

*Doubtful Fitness

CLEANLINESS INSPECTION IN SCHOOLS BY NURSES

The results of inspection by Cleanliness Inspectresses are as follows :—

	Boys		Girls	
First Inspections—				
Examined ...	96,324		92,728	
Infested ...	1,829	(1·9%)	3,565	(3·8%)
Infected ...	6,516	(6·7%)	11,778	(12·6%)
Re-inspections—				
Examined ...	48,464		61,870	
Infested ...	2,416	(4.9%)	5,090	(8·2%)
Infected ...	10,273	(21·1%)	20,870	(33·7%)

In 430 instances, formal notices to cleanse children within 24 hours were issued, mainly by Cleanliness Inspectresses and Senior Woman Assistants.

On re-inspection 56 were found to have been cleansed at home by the parents and 146 to have been compulsorily disinfected at school or clinic.

Under Section 61 of the Education (Scotland) Act, 1962, 38 parents were convicted during the course of the year, the fines imposed being as follows :

33 of £1 ; 1 of £1 with 14 days to pay ; 4 of £0·05.
Four cases were "deserted *pro loco*".

CLEANLINESS SUPERVISION BY SENIOR WOMAN ASSISTANTS (ASSISTED BY WELFARE ATTENDANTS) AT SELECTED SCHOOLS

The following table gives the percentages of children in the 32 selected schools found to be "clean and well-cared for in every respect" at two general inspections during the Session :—

	First Inspection		Second Inspection	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Six original schools (January, 1941)	91·2	81·2	84·7	72·6
All thirty-two selected schools ...	81·4	71·5	78·9	68·9

In the *six original schools* the boys and girls at first inspection were improved compared with last year.

For all *selected schools* percentages were reduced for boys and girls at both inspections.

The total numbers seen were :—

At first inspection ...	13,267 (6,772 boys and 6,495 girls).
At second inspection ...	14,508 (7,365 boys and 7,143 girls).

NURSERY SCHOOLS

At the end of June, 1971, the Education Department was responsible for the administration of 57 Nursery Schools and Classes within the City having places for 4,357 children.

During the year children in the nursery schools to the number of 3,258 (1,610 boys and 1,648 girls) were subjected to "routine inspection". 1,553 were medically examined at the request of teachers and 312 were re-inspected. The results of these examinations are detailed below.

Routine Inspection :

Numbers and Percentages of Children suffering from Defects

Inspection of Non-Routine Cases :

Nature of Defects Found	Boys	Girls	Total	
Uncleanliness of Head (nits)	8	29	37	(1·1)
Skin Conditions of Head or Body	44	40	84	(2·6)
Defective Nutrition	9	8	17	(0·5)
Dental Defects	107	111	218	(6·7)
Naso-pharyngeal Conditions	161	112	273	(8·4)
Eye Diseases (including strabismus) ...	45	63	108	(3·3)
Defective Vision (for refraction)	23	19	42	(1·3)
Ear Disease (including defective hearing)	29	33	62	(1·9)
Defective Speech	82	74	156	(4·8)
Mental and Nervous Conditions	14	22	36	(1·1)
Defects of Circulatory System	18	30	48	(1·5)
Pulmonary Conditions	14	19	33	(1·0)
Deformities	60	61	121	(1·3)
Other Diseases or Defects	121	99	220	(6·8)

Inspection of Non-Routine Cases :

Children to the number of 1,553 were presented for inspection on account of defects observed or suspected by teachers. The individual results were as follows :—

Head infestation, 22 ; skin conditions, 121 ; eye conditions, 275 ; ear, nose and throat defects, 204 ; "general" defects, 273 ; defective teeth, 92 ; no apparent disease, 285 ; and other causes, 281.

Re-Inspection of "At Risk" Cases :

Three hundred and twelve pupils were re-inspected during the Session.

PREVENTION OF TUBERCULOSIS

Teachers' Sick Pay Regulations

During the year ended 31st July, 1971, teachers to the number of 2,774 (1,238 males and 1,536 females) were X-rayed.

The numbers recalled for large film (including report from Chest Physicians were 25 men and 23 women,) the diagnoses being as shown:

	Males	Females
Active Pulmonary Tuberculosis	—	—
Inactive Pulmonary Tuberculosis (including calcified or fibrotic conditions)	12	11
Inactive Pulmonary Tuberculosis (pleural thickening)	1	1
Healed Simple Inflammatory	—	2
Bone Defects	1	1
Pheumonectomy (remaining lung clear)	1	—
Bronchiectasis	—	1
Azygos Lobes Clear	—	1
No apparent defect	10	6
Total	25	23

During the same year, 15 nursery assistants and 9 occupational centre assistants were X-rayed.

B.C.G. VACCINATION CAMPAIGN, 1970 :

Total Schools visited ...	99
Total forms issued	16,165
Parental consents granted	15,834
Total absent	920
Total number tested ...	14,914

	Boys	Girls	Total
MANTOUX RESULTS—			
Positive ...	1,475	1,360	2,835
Negative ...	6,031	6,048	12,079
VACCINATIONS ...	6,025	6,043	12,068

MASS RADIOGRAPHY :

Details of children X-rayed by the Mass Radiography Service of Elmbank Street are given in the following tables.

Dr. T. J. R. Miller, Medical Director of the Mass Radiography Service, reports as follows :—

1,205 boys and 1,089 girls, a total of 2,294 pupils were X-rayed for the first time and 2,731 pupils (1,484 boys and 1,247 girls) with a satisfactory X-ray the previous year were re-X-rayed. Two girls, both having their first X-ray, were found to have active pulmonary tuberculosis. One boy and one girl in the primary examination and one girl in the re-examination group, had inactive pulmonary tuberculosis.

627 pupils (272 boys and 355 girls) who missed the mantoux test were also X-rayed. One of this group, a boy, with a congenital heart abnormality, was referred to a cardiologist. No action was taken in the case of one inactive (girl).

TABLE A

MANTOUX REACTORS X-RAYED FOR THE FIRST TIME
ABNORMALITIES FOUND AND ACTION TAKEN BY MASS RADIOGRAPHY SERVICE
YEAR ENDING 31st JULY, 1971

	No action after investigation		Referred to own doctor		Out-patient treatment		Observation		Sent to hospital		Total Number Examined (and rate per thousand)		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Totals
PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS—													
Active	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1 (0·9)	1 (0·4)
? Active	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1 (0·9)	1 (0·4)
Healed primary	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 (2·5)	—	3 (1·3)
Inactive	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 (0·8)	1 (0·9)	2 (0·8)
Known cases	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 (2·7)	3 (1·3)
TOTAL	3	—	1	4	—	—	—	1	—	1	4 (3·3)	6 (5·5)	10 (4·4)
OTHER ABNORMALITIES—													
Pulmonary fibrosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1 (0·8)	—	1 (0·4)
Acquired heart abnormality ...	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 (0·8)	—	1 (0·4)

Numbers examined : 1,205 boys, 1,089 girls ; 2,294 total.

TABLE B

MANTOUX REACTORS X-RAYED A YEAR PREVIOUSLY

ABNORMALITIES FOUND AND ACTION TAKEN BY MASS RADIOGRAPHY SERVICE

YEAR ENDING 31st JULY, 1971

	No action after investigation		Referred to own doctor		Out-patient treatment		Observation		Sent to hospital		Total Number Examined (and rate per thousand)		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Totals
Healed primary	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2 (1·3)	2 (1·6)	4 (1·5)
Inactive P.T.	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 (0·8)	1 (0·4)
Known cases	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 (0·7)	1 (0·8)	2 (0·7)
TOTAL	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	3 (2·0)	4 (3·2)	7 (2·6)

Numbers examined : 1,484 boys, 1,247 girls ; 2,731 total.

RADIOGRAPHY SURVEY OF FURTHER EDUCATION COLLEGES :

During November, 1970 to January, 1971, the Mass Radiography Service examined students in three colleges of further education. Altogether 3,151 (1,996 males and 1.155 females) were X-rayed, 7 (2 males and 5 females) of these being recalled for large film.

As usual all those with abnormalities of any significance were informed of the result and a report, together with an indication of the action considered advisable, was sent to their own doctor. Those requiring further assessment would be given an opportunity of attending the chest clinic for the area in which they were resident.

The following table summarises the results :—

	Male	Female	Total
Number examined	1,996	1,155	3,151
Recalled for large film ...	2	5	7
Pulmonary Tuberculosis—			
Active	2	—	2
Inactive	3	1	4
Known	—	1	1
	5	2	7

MEDICAL SUPERVISION OF RESIDENTIAL ASSESSMENT ESTABLISHMENTS

During the year ended 31st July, 1971, 1,551 boys were admitted to Larchgrove Home and 219 girls to Beechwood Home; Medical examinations were 2,248 boys and 328 girls and those found to be suffering from various ailments were, on the advice of the visiting School Medical Officer, disposed of as follows :—

92 boys were treated in the Home, 6 at clinic ; 4 were X-rayed and 5 were removed to hospital.

28 girls were treated in the Home, 3 at clinic ; 3 were X-rayed and 4 were removed to hospital.

IMMUNISATION CAMPAIGNS IN SCHOOLS

(i) DIPHTHERIA AND TETANUS :

Injections given by School Medical Officers—

First	Second	Reinforcing	Total Doses
4,376	4,978	22,858	32,212

(ii) POLIOMYELITIS :

Oral doses administered by School Nurses to children at primary schools—

First	Second	Third	Reinforcing	Total Doses
3,624	2,169	1,834	17,424	25,051

AUDIOMETRIC SURVEYS

A summary of the work done, in connection with Survey Nos. XXA and XXI throughout the year are as follows :—

SURVEY NO. XXII (CHILDREN BORN IN 1965)

	Routine	Non-routine	Total
Number of schools visited	—	—	233
Number of "sweep" tested in schools ...	14,192	89	14,281
Number failed in "sweep" test	1,033	53	1,086
Number examined by School Medical Officer	Routine and Non-routine		677
Number recommended for threshold test by School Medical Officer	Routine and Non-routine		557
Number threshold tested	190	5	195
Number awaiting threshold test	Routine and Non-routine		250
Number awaiting treatment before having threshold test	Routine and Non-routine		21
Number did not attend for threshold test ...	Routine and Non-routine		91
Number attended for retest	4	—	4
Number awaiting retest	Routine and Non-routine		100
Number awaiting result of threshold test	Routine and Non-routine		7
Number graded	Routine and Non-routine		234
Number awaiting grading	Routine and Non-routine		—

The results of the 234 children graded were :—

	Routine	Non-routine	Total
Referred to Consultant	13	1	14
Graded—A	—	—	—
Graded—Normal	214	6	220
	227	7	234

Most of the remainder were at the end of the year awaiting testing, re-testing or clinic treatment.

The Consultant Aurist classified 123 cases from the various surveys as follows :—

	Boys	Girls	Total
Normal ...	69	23	107
Grade A ...	8	4	12
Grade B ...	2	2	4

Brought forward from Session 1970 were children from previous Surveys, some of whom were dealt with as follows :—

	Routine	Non-routine	Total
Referred to Consultant	138	—	138
Graded—A	20	—	20
Graded—Normal	777	5	782

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS

	First Examination		Re-Examination		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total
Summonses	708	713	905	957	3,283
Attendances	329	373	456	452	1,610
Examinations	373	373	456	452	1,610
RECOMMENDATIONS—					
Audiogram	280	297	338	338	1,253
Clinic treatment and audiogram	36	65	50	67	218
Speech therapy	7	2	3	2	14
Front seat in class	14	11	34	33	92
Lip-reading	1	—	2	2	5
Tonsil/adenoid operation ...	4	1	11	15	31
Hearing aids	1	—	1	2	4
Referred to Consultant ...	3	—	16	12	31
Hospital treatment	—	—	10	5	15
Other recommendations ...	—	2	2	2	6

RISK GROUP

Eighty-five (49 boys and 36 girls) were summoned for examination and 50 (28 boys and 22 girls) attended. Twenty-seven children were recommended for audiogram test, 3 for tonsils and adenoids operation, 6 for front seat in class and 9 for other forms of treatment.

TWINS' REGISTER

Eleven (5 boys and 6 girls) were summoned and 5 (2 boys and 3 girls) attended. Recommendations comprised, 1 for audiogram, 1 for clinic treatment and audiogram and 3 were discharged.

DISPOSAL

During the course of the Session, the records of 69 children were passed to Special Schools section for disposal. Of these 57 were graded, 4 had failed to attend, 3 desired private treatment, and 3 had moved from Glasgow.

SPEECH THERAPY

CASES OF SPEECH DEFECT (Pupils in Ordinary Schools and Pre-School Children)

Speech Defect	Advice only	Number Treated		Number of Treatments		Suspended		Discharged										Current Cases	
								Satisfactory		Improved		Unsatis-factory		Failed to co-operate		Transferred			
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Stutter	159	208	31	1,543	223	18	5	35	6	10	1	—	—	4	1	10	—	131	18
Disorders of Articulation	753	533	283	4,103	1,895	42	21	103	60	23	16	9	2	13	11	32	12	311	161
Retarded Language Development	191	176	92	2,113	847	18	19	26	16	2	2	1	—	3	1	13	1	113	53
Cleft Palate ...	13	6	4	66	88	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	4
Dysphonia ...	17	40	16	352	142	5	1	10	5	1	—	—	1	1	1	5	—	18	8
Dysphasia ...	1	16	10	146	60	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	13	8
Dysarthia ...	1	4	1	89	18	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	1
Dyseneia ...	—	4	1	65	26	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1
Dyspraxia ...	—	2	1	51	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—
Totals	1,135	989	439	8,528	3,301	86	46	177	87	39	19	10	3	21	15	62	15	594	254

Home Visits 1 ; School Visits 118.

SPEECH THERAPY (*Continued*)

Stutter	18	30	4	551	44	—	—	5	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	4	1	20	3
Disorders of Articulation ...	17	43	24	595	335	3	—	5	4	3	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	30	16
Retarded Language Development	9	28	23	433	357	1	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	2	24	20
Cleft Palate ...	—	3	4	43	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	3
Dysphonia ...	2	1	3	8	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	3
Dyphasia ...	—	8	4	73	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	4
Dysarthia ...	2	6	5	140	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5
Dyseneia ...	—	2	1	20	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
Elective Mutism	—	—	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
TOTALS	48	121	69	1,863	1,040	4	—	10	5	3	2	3	—	—	—	8	6	93	56

SPECIAL DIETS

During the session 49 children (20 boys and 29 girls) were recommended to have special diets provided in place of the normal meals.

The conditions were as undernoted :

	Boys	Girls
Coeliac Disease ...	9	13
Diabetes	3	1
Obesity	6	13
Phenylketonuria ...	1	—
Galactosaemia ...	—	1
Low Cholestrol ...	1	—
Vegetarian	—	1
	20	29

MORTALITY OF SCHOOL CHILDREN

Deaths during year ended 31*st July*, 1971 *of children aged* 5-15 *years*

Road traffic accidents	6	3	4	3	10	6	16
Other violent causes	17	4	4	1	21	5	26
Gastro-enteritis	—	1	—	—	—	1	1
Lukaemia	—	2	1	—	1	2	3
Malignant neoplasims	—	3	—	1	—	4	4
Viral Respiratory infection ...	—	—	1	—	1	—	1
Cardiac failure	1	1	—	1	1	2	3
Pericarditis	—	—	1	—	1	—	1
Pneumonia	4	2	1	—	5	2	7
Bronchitis	—	1	—	—	—	1	1
Reticulosis	—	—	1	—	1	—	1
Hydrocephalus	1	2	—	—	1	2	3
Peritonitis	1	1	—	—	1	1	2
Chronic Pyelonephrytis	—	1	—	—	—	1	1
Subarachnoid haemorrhage ...	1	—	1	—	2	—	2
Diabetes Mellitus	—	—	—	1	—	1	1
Status Epilepticus	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
TOTALS	32	21	14	7	46	28	74

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